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STATISTICAL  
BALTIC YEARBOOK

(1929 — 1935)

AREA AND FRONTIERS. POPULATION. AGRICULTURE,  
FORESTRY, LIVE STOCK, SEA FISHERIES. MINING  
AND INDUSTRY. TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATION. FO-  
REIGN TRADE. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAY-  
MENTS, NATIONAL WEALTH AND INCOME, CURRENCY  
AND CREDIT. BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS. PRICES. EM-  
PLOYMENT AND WAGES. PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.  
PUBLIC FINANCE. ARMY, NAVY AND AIR-FORCE



19 GDYNIA—TORUŃ (POLAND) 36

PUBLISHED BY THE BALTIC INSTITUTE  
J. S. BERGSON, 4, VERNON PLACE, LONDON W. C. 1.

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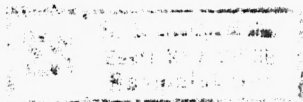
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STATISTICAL  
BAL TIC YEARBOOK

*Printed in Poland  
by Zakłady Graficzne  
'Biblioteka Polska'  
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EH5  
Statistical  
1929-1935



2868

# CONTENTS

	Page
PREFACE . . . . .	11
SECTION I. AREA and FRONTIERS . . . . .	13
Table 1 — Area . . . . .	13
„ 2 — Frontiers . . . . .	14
SECTION II. POPULATION . . . . .	15
Table 1 — Population according to the last two Censuses and the estimated Status of Population at the Beginning of 1934 . . . . .	15
„ 2 — Population by age and sex groups . . . . .	16
„ 3 — Population according to Language or Nationality . . . . .	19
„ 4 — Population acc. to Religious Denomination . . . . .	20
„ 5 — Population acc. to occupational groups . . . . .	21
„ 6 — Urban and Rural Population . . . . .	22
„ 7 — Cities with 100,000 Inhabitants and over . . . . .	22
„ 8 — Marriages . . . . .	23
„ 9 — Births . . . . .	23
„ 10 — Deaths . . . . .	24
„ 11 — Infantile Mortality . . . . .	24
„ 12 — Annual Excess of Births over Deaths . . . . .	25

	Page
SECTION III. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, LIVE STOCK, SEA FISHERIES . . . . .	
Table 1 — Land Utilization . . . . .	26
„ 2 — Area under Cereals . . . . .	27
„ 3 — Wheat: Area, Production and Yield per Hectare . . . . .	28
„ 4 — Rye . . . . .	29
„ 5 — Barley . . . . .	30
„ 6 — Oats . . . . .	31
„ 7 — Potatoes . . . . .	32
„ 8 — Flax . . . . .	33
„ 9 — Distribution of Forest area according to ownership . . . . .	34
„ 10 — Distribution of Forest area acc. to species	34
„ 11 — Annual felling of timber . . . . .	35
„ 12 — Numbers of Live Stock . . . . .	35
„ 13 — Important Live Stock Products . . . . .	37
„ 14 — Live Stock Slaughter . . . . .	37
„ 15 — Sea Fisheries . . . . .	39
„ 16 — Numbers of vessels and of men engaged in Fishing on the Baltic [1932] . . . . .	39
SECTION IV. MINING and INDUSTRY	
Table 1 — Production of Electricity . . . . .	40
„ 2 — Output of certain Mineral Products . . . . .	40
„ 3 — Production of certain Metals . . . . .	41
„ 4 — Production of Coke . . . . .	42
„ 5 — Production of Cement . . . . .	42
„ 6 — Production of Superphosphates . . . . .	42
„ 7 — Production of Wood Pulp . . . . .	43
„ 8 — Production of Paper and Cardboard . . . . .	43
„ 9 — General Indices of Industrial Production . . . . .	44

	SECTION V. TRANSPORT, COMMUNICA- TION . . . . .	Page
Table	1 — Mercantile Marine. . . . .	45
„	2 — Net tonnage of Vessels entered and cleared. . . . .	46
„	3 — Ship Traffic at principal Ports. . . . .	47
„	4 — Inland Waterways (1934) . . . . .	48
„	5 — River Fleet. . . . .	49
„	6 — Highways (1934) . . . . .	49
„	7 — Standard-Gauge Railway Lines (1934) . . . . .	49
„	8 — Motor Cars . . . . .	50
„	9 — Railway Rolling Stock . . . . .	50
„	10 — Railway Passenger Traffic . . . . .	51
„	11 — Railway Freight Traffic . . . . .	51
„	12 — Post and Telegraph Offices (1934) . . . . .	52
„	13 — Telephone Lines (1934) . . . . .	52
„	14 — Telegraph Lines (1934) . . . . .	52
„	15 — Telephones Installed . . . . .	53
„	16 — Telephone Subscribers . . . . .	53
„	17 — Civil Aviation on regular Air Routes . . . . .	54
„	18 — Radio Subscribers . . . . .	54
„	19 — Radio Broadcasting Stations . . . . .	55
	SECTION VI. FOREIGN TRADE . . . . .	56
Table	1 — Imports of the Baltic Countries. . . . .	56
„	2 — Exports of the Baltic Countries. . . . .	56
„	3 — Imports by Intern. Classification Classes . . . . .	57
„	4 — Exports by International Classification Classes. . . . .	61
„	5 — Imports of the Baltic Countries from principal Countries. . . . .	65
„	6 — Exports of the Baltic Countries to principal Countries. . . . .	65
„	7 — Local Trade between the Baltic Countries. . . . .	66

		Page
SECTION VII. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS. NATIONAL WEALTH AND INCOME . . . . .		73
Table	1 — Balance of International Payments. Goods, Services and Gold. . . . .	75
„	2 — Balance of International Payments. Capital items. . . . .	75
„	3 — National Wealth. . . . .	77
„	4 — National Income. . . . .	77
„	5 — Exchange Rates for Conversion of annual Trade. . . . .	78
SECTION VIII. CURRENCY AND CREDIT		79
Table	1 — Average annual Exchange Rates of National Currency . . . . .	79
„	2 — Monetary Gold Reserves of Banks of Issue at end of year. . . . .	79
„	3 — Monetary Foreign Exchange Reserves of Banks of Issue at end of year. . . . .	80
„	4 — Percentage Gold Cover of Bank-Notes of Banks of Issue at end of year. . . . .	80
„	5 — Monetary Circulation. . . . .	80
„	6 — Average annual Discount Rates at Banks of Issue. . . . .	81
„	7 — Average annual Deposit Rates. . . . .	82
„	8 — Postal Savings Bank Deposits. . . . .	82
„	9 — Deposits in other State owned Banks. . . . .	82
„	10 — Deposits in Private Savings Banks. . . . .	83
„	11 — Foreign Indebtedness of Banks. . . . .	83
„	12 — Sums held abroad by Banks. . . . .	83
„	13 — Turnovers on Stock Exchanges. . . . .	84
„	14 — Amounts cleared at Clearing Houses. . . . .	84
„	15 — Value of protested Bills of Exchange. . . . .	84



		Page
	SECTION IX. BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS	85
Table	1 — Numbers of Joint-Stock Companies. . . . .	85
„	2 — Numbers of new Joint-Stock Companies. . . . .	85
„	3 — Stock Capital of Joint-Stock Companies. . . . .	85
„	4 — Increases of Stock Capital of Joint-Stock Companies. . . . .	86
„	5 — Decreases of Stock Capital of Joint-Stock Companies. . . . .	86
„	6 — Numbers of Co-operative Societies. . . . .	86
„	7 — Numbers of Bankruptcies. . . . .	87
	SECTION X. PRICES . . . . .	87
Table	1 — Indices of Wholesale Prices. . . . .	87
„	2 — Indices of the Cost of Living. . . . .	87
„	3 — Indices of Industrial Shares. . . . .	88
„	4 — Retail Prices of Essential Commodities . . . . .	88
	SECTION XI. EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES	93
Table	1 — Numbers of Workers employed in Industry. . . . .	93
„	2 — Indices of Employment in Industry. . . . .	93
„	3 — Total sums of Industrial Workers' Wages. . . . .	93
„	4 — Indices of Nominal Wages. . . . .	94
„	5 — Numbers of Unemployed Workers. . . . .	94
„	6 — Average annual Wages of Farm Labourers. . . . .	94
„	7 — Numbers of Strikes. . . . .	95
„	8 — Numbers of Strikers. . . . .	95
„	9 — Numbers of Working Days lost due to Strikes. . . . .	95
	SECTION XII. PUBLIC INSTRUCTION . . . . .	96
Table	1 — Numbers of Children in Primary Schools. . . . .	96
„	2 — Numbers of Primary Schools. . . . .	96
„	3 — Numbers of Teachers in Primary Schools. . . . .	96
„	4 — Numbers of Pupils in Secondary Schools. . . . .	96

		Page
Table	5 — Numbers of Secondary Schools. . . . .	97
„	6 — Numbers of Teachers in Secondary Schools. . . . .	97
„	7 — Numbers of Students in Higher Schools by Faculties. . . . .	98
„	8 — Total numbers of Students in Higher Schools. . . . .	99
„	9 — Libraries. . . . .	99
„	10 — Numbers of Periodical Publications . . . . .	99
	SECTION XIII. PUBLIC FINANCE . . . . .	100
Table	1 — Total State Budgetary Revenue. . . . .	101
„	2 — State Budgetary Revenue from Taxes. . . . .	101
„	3 — State Budgetary Revenue from Taxes per Inhabitant. . . . .	101
„	4 — State Budgetary Revenue from Duties. . . . .	101
„	5 — Total State Budgetary Expenditures. . . . .	102
„	6 — State Budgetary Expenditures on Education. . . . .	102
„	7 — State Budgetary Expenditures on National Defence. . . . .	102
„	8 — Total Revenue of Territorial Local Govern- ment. . . . .	103
„	9 — Total Expenditure of Territorial Local Go- vernment. . . . .	103
„	10 — National Internal Debt. . . . .	103
„	11 — National External Debt. . . . .	104
	SECTION XIV. ARMY, NAVY AND AIR- FORCE . . . . .	104
Table	1 — Land forces. . . . .	104
„	2 — Naval forces. . . . .	104
„	3 — Naval units. . . . .	105
„	4 — Air forces. . . . .	106
„	5 — Aircraft. . . . .	106
	ALPHABETICAL INDEX . . . . .	107

## PREFACE

When the Baltic Institute, a year ago, began to prepare the *Statistical Baltic Yearbook*, it had in view the collection and comparative classification of the statistical data on Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland and Sweden, the lands most closely dependent upon the Baltic. Of the two remaining countries enjoying access to that sea, the U. S. S. R. has been omitted from consideration in view of its unusual and complicated structure, while Germany has been included, in spite of the fact that she does not gravitate so strongly towards the Baltic as the other seven.

As a result of conversations with the various central statistical offices the following Editorial Committee was constituted:

Ernst Höijer, Director, Statistical Office, Stockholm (Sweden); Adolf Jensen, Director, Danish Statistical Department, Copenhagen (Denmark); Martti Kovero, Director, Central Statistical Office, Helsinki (Finland); Voldemars Salnais, Director, Central Statistical Bureau, Riga (Latvia); Edward Szturm de Sztrem, Director, Chief Bureau of Statistics, Warsaw (Poland); Anatol Tooms, Vice-director, Chief Statistical Office, Tallinn (Estonia).

The duties of Secretary to the Editorial Committee have been undertaken by Dr. Antoni Gazeł, who also represents the Baltic Institute. He prepared the various tables for publication, and classified material supplied by the various members of the Committee.

Numerical data for Denmark, Sweden, Finland, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania and Poland contained in the *Statistical Baltic Yearbook* were received from or approved by the members of the Editorial Committee. The data for Germany and the Free City of Danzig were taken from German and Danzig official statistical publications. In a few cases international statistical publications were used as sources, i. e., *Annuaire Statistique de la Société des Nations*, Geneva; *Annuaire International de Statistique Agricole*, Rome; *Annuaire International de Statistique Forestière*, Rome; *Annuaire Militaire*, Geneva.

The data are not strictly comparable in view of diverse methods of statistical investigation. For clarity of presentation only the more important differences in method are mentioned in the foot-notes.

The Editorial Committee is fully aware that the statistical data given in the *Statistical Baltic Yearbook* are far from exhaustive, but it considers that even in their present form they can contribute to a better knowledge of the structure and life of the Baltic countries.

# SECTION I

## AREA AND FRONTIERS

TABLE 1. AREA

Countries	Area	Relation to the area of	
		Europe	Enumerated Baltic Countries
	Sq. km in thous.	Percentages	
<b>EUROPE . . . . .</b>	<b>11,420</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>793.0</b>
<b>Baltic Countries . . . . .</b>	<b>1,440</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Denmark . . . . .	43	0.3	3.0
Sweden <i>a</i> . . . . .	449	3.9	31.3
Finland <i>a</i> . . . . .	383	3.4	26.7
Estonia . . . . .	48	0.4	3.3
Latvia . . . . .	66	0.6	4.6
Lithuania . . . . .	56	0.5	3.9
Poland . . . . .	389	3.4	27.1
Free City of Danzig . . . . .	2	0	0
Germany . . . . .	469	4.1	32.5
<i>[East Prussia]</i> . . . . .	37	0.3	2.5

*a* Including inland waters: Sweden (38,000 sq. km); Finland (34,000 sq. km).

TABLE 2. FRONTIERS

Countries	Total	Land frontiers	Sea-coast frontiers	Land frontiers with			
				Enumerated Baltic Countries	U. S. S. R.	Germany	Other Countries
<b>Kilometres</b>							
Denmark . . . . .	7,505	68	7,437	—	—	68	—
Sweden . . . . .	4,693	2,193	2,500	536	—	—	1,657
Finland . . . . .	4,661	3,015	1,646	536	1,566	—	913
Estonia . . . . .	4,037	633	3,404	356	277	—	—
Latvia . . . . .	1,895	1,401	494	1,050	351	—	—
Lithuania . . . . .	1,457	1,367	90	1,095	—	272	—
Poland . . . . .	5,534	5,394	140	616	1,412	1,912	1,454
Free City of Danzig	292	234	58	122	—	112	—
Germany . . . . .	6,172	4,443	1,729	1,552	—	—	2,891
<b>Percentages</b>							
Denmark . . . . .	100.0	0.9	99.1	—	—	0.9	—
Sweden . . . . .	100.0	46.7	53.3	11.4	—	—	35.3
Finland . . . . .	100.0	64.7	35.3	11.5	33.6	—	19.6
Estonia . . . . .	100.0	15.7	84.3	8.8	6.9	—	—
Latvia . . . . .	100.0	73.9	26.1	55.4	18.5	—	—
Lithuania . . . . .	100.0	93.8	6.2	75.1	—	18.7	—
Poland . . . . .	100.0	97.5	2.5	11.2	25.5	34.5	26.3
Free City of Danzig	100.0	80.1	19.9	41.7	—	38.4	—
Germany . . . . .	100.0	72.0	28.0	25.1	—	—	46.9

# SECTION II

## POPULATION

TABLE 1. POPULATION ACCORDING TO THE LAST TWO CENSUSES  
AND THE ESTIMATED STATUS OF POPULATION IN 1934

Countries	Year of census	Population in thous.	Density of population per sq. km	Year of census	Population in thous.	Density of population per sq. km	Estimated status of population at the beginning of 1934	Density of population per sq. km
Denmark . . . . .	1925	3,435	83.0	1930	3,551	83.0	3,656	85.0
Sweden . . . . .	1920	5,904	14.3	1930	6,142	14.9	6,233	15.2
Finland . . . . .	1920	3,365	10.1	1930	3,667	10.7	3,739	10.7
Estonia . . . . .	1922	1,107	23.3	1934	1,126	23.7	1,128	23.7
Latvia . . . . .	1930	1,900	28.8	1935	1,951	29.6	1,939	29.4
Lithuania . . . . .	1923	2,171	39.0	1935	2,499	44.9	2,451	43.8
Poland . . . . .	1921	27,202	70.0	1931	32,133	82.7	33,024	85.0
Free City of Danzig . .	1924	384	202.0	1929	408	215.0	409	215.3
Germany . . . . .	1925	62,411	133.1	1933	65,218	139.1	65,320	139.2
[East Prussia] . . . . .	1925	2,256	61.0	1933	2,333	63.1	.	.

TABLE 2. POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS  
(a) Males and females

Countries	Year of census	Total	0-9	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+
<b>In thousands</b>									
Denmark . . . . .	1930	3,551	645	655	608	509	416	329	391
Sweden . . . . .	1930	6,142	979	1,105	1,063	885	737	587	786
Finland . . . . .	1930	3,667	702	676	664	512	435	333	345
Estonia . . . . .	1934	1,126	175	162	201	173	142	120	152
Latvia . . . . .	1935	1,951	325	269	345	295	234	211	272
Lithuania <i>a</i> . . . . .	1923	2,171	410	520	415	237	189	172	228
Poland <i>b</i> . . . . .	1921	25,694	5,538	6,684	4,299	2,921	2,389	1,961	1,846
Free City of Danzig . . . . .	1929	408	81	66	82	59	44	36	39
Germany . . . . .	1925	62,411	9,857	12,757	11,457	8,864	7,755	5,961	5,760
<b>Percentages</b>									
Denmark . . . . .	1930	100.0	18.2	18.4	17.2	14.3	11.7	9.2	10.8
Sweden . . . . .	1930	100.0	15.9	18.0	17.3	14.4	12.0	9.6	12.8
Finland . . . . .	1930	100.0	19.1	18.4	18.1	14.0	11.9	9.1	9.4
Estonia . . . . .	1934	100.0	15.6	14.4	17.9	15.3	12.6	10.6	13.6
Latvia . . . . .	1935	100.0	16.6	13.8	17.7	15.1	12.0	10.8	14.0
Lithuania . . . . .	1923	100.0	18.9	24.0	19.1	10.9	8.7	7.9	10.5
Poland . . . . .	1921	100.0	21.5	26.0	16.7	11.4	9.3	7.7	7.2
Free City of Danzig . . . . .	1929	100.0	19.9	16.2	20.1	14.4	10.8	8.7	9.5
Germany . . . . .	1925	100.0	15.8	20.5	18.4	14.2	12.5	9.6	9.2

*a* According to the census of 1923 for Lithuania and that of 1925 for the territory of Klaipeda.

*b* The census did not cover a part of Upper Silesia and of the voivodship of Wilno. The total population was 27,202,000.



## (b) Males

Countries	Year of census	Total	0-9	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+
<b>In thousands</b>									
Denmark . . . . .	1930	1,736	326	330	296	244	200	159	181
Sweden . . . . .	1930	3,024	499	563	532	433	356	284	357
Finland . . . . .	1930	1,809	357	344	334	251	213	159	151
Estonia . . . . .	1934	529	89	82	101	80	63	53	61
Latvia . . . . .	1935	942	165	136	171	130	101	95	114
Lithuania . . . . .	1923	1,035	206	254	196	107	84	78	110
Poland . . . . .	1921	12,417	2,791	3,268	2,000	1,346	1,142	951	893
Free City of Danzig . . . . .	1929	192	42	33	38	26	20	17	16
Germany . . . . .	1925	30,197	5,007	6,420	5,532	3,992	3,714	2,915	2,617
<b>Percentages</b>									
Denmark . . . . .	1930	100.0	18.8	18.9	17.1	14.0	11.5	9.2	10.2
Sweden . . . . .	1930	100.0	16.5	18.6	17.6	14.3	11.8	9.4	11.8
Finland . . . . .	1930	100.0	19.8	19.0	18.4	13.9	11.8	8.8	8.3
Estonia . . . . .	1934	100.0	16.8	15.4	19.1	15.1	12.0	10.0	11.5
Latvia . . . . .	1935	100.0	18.1	14.9	18.7	14.3	11.1	10.4	12.5
Lithuania . . . . .	1923	100.0	19.9	24.6	18.9	10.4	8.1	7.5	10.6
Poland . . . . .	1921	100.0	22.5	26.3	16.1	10.8	9.2	7.7	7.2
Free City of Danzig . . . . .	1929	100.0	21.6	17.2	20.0	13.6	10.4	8.7	8.4
Germany . . . . .	1925	100.0	16.6	21.3	18.3	13.2	12.3	9.7	8.7

## (c) Females

Countries	Year of census	Total	0-9	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+
In thousands									
Denmark . . . . .	1930	1,815	319	325	312	265	216	168	210
Sweden . . . . .	1930	3,118	480	544	531	452	381	303	430
Finland . . . . .	1930	1,858	345	332	330	261	222	174	194
Estonia . . . . .	1934	597	80	80	100	93	79	67	92
Latvia . . . . .	1935	1,039	160	133	174	165	133	116	158
Lithuania . . . . .	1923	1,136	204	266	219	130	105	94	118
Poland . . . . .	1921	13,277	2,747	3,416	2,298	1,575	1,247	1,010	953
Free City of Danzig .	1929	216	40	33	44	33	24	19	23
Germany . . . . .	1925	32,214	4,850	6,337	5,925	4,872	4,041	3,046	3,143
Percentages									
Denmark . . . . .	1930	100.0	17.6	17.9	17.2	14.7	11.9	9.3	11.3
Sweden . . . . .	1930	100.0	15.4	17.4	17.0	14.5	12.2	9.7	13.8
Finland . . . . .	1930	100.0	18.6	17.9	17.7	14.1	11.9	9.4	10.4
Estonia . . . . .	1934	100.0	14.5	13.4	16.8	15.5	13.2	11.2	15.4
Latvia . . . . .	1935	100.0	15.4	12.8	16.8	15.9	12.8	11.1	15.2
Lithuania . . . . .	1923	100.0	18.0	23.4	19.3	11.4	9.2	8.3	10.4
Poland . . . . .	1921	100.0	20.7	25.8	17.3	11.9	9.4	7.6	7.2
Free City of Danzig .	1929	100.0	18.4	15.4	20.2	15.2	11.1	8.8	10.6
Germany . . . . .	1925	100.0	15.1	19.7	18.4	15.1	12.6	9.4	9.8

TABLE 3. POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE OR NATIONALITY

Countries Language or Nationality	Year of cen- sus	Act- ual num- bers in thous.	Per- cen- tages	Countries Language or Nationality	Year of cen- sus	Act- ual num- bers in thous.	Per- cen- tages
<b>Denmark</b> . . . . .	1930			German . . . . .	1935	62	3.2
Danish . . . . .	—	3,515	99.0	Polish . . . . .	—	49	2.5
Swedish . . . . .	—	11	0.3	White Ruthenian . . . . .	—	27	1.4
German . . . . .	—	9	0.3	Lithuanian . . . . .	—	23	1.2
Polish . . . . .	—	5	0.1	Estonian . . . . .	—	7	0.3
Norwegian . . . . .	—	1	0.0	Other . . . . .	—	10	0.5
Other . . . . .	—	10	0.3	<b>Total</b> . . . . .	—	<b>1,951</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	—	<b>3,551</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Lithuania</b> . . . . .	1923		
<b>Sweden</b> . . . . .	1920			Lithuanian . . . . .	—	1,739	80.6
Swedish . . . . .	—	5,881	99.61	Jewish . . . . .	—	154	7.2
Finnish . . . . .	—	6	0.10	German . . . . .	—	89	4.1
German . . . . .	—	4	0.07	Polish . . . . .	—	66	3.0
Norwegian . . . . .	—	3	0.05	Russian . . . . .	—	51	2.3
Danish . . . . .	—	3	0.05	Other . . . . .	—	59	2.8
Russian . . . . .	—	2	0.03	<b>Total L. citizens</b> . . . . .	—	<b>2,158</b>	<b>100.0</b>
American (U.S.A.) . . . . .	—	1	0.02	Foreign citizens . . . . .	—	13	
Polish . . . . .	—	1	0.01	<b>Poland</b> . . . . .	1921		
Other . . . . .	—	3	0.05	Polish . . . . .	—	17,789	69.2
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	—	<b>5,904</b>	<b>100.00</b>	Ukrainian . . . . .	—	3,898	15.2
<b>Finland</b> . . . . .	1930			Jewish . . . . .	—	2,049	8.0
Finnish . . . . .	—	3,022	89.40	White Ruthenian . . . . .	—	1,036	4.0
Swedish . . . . .	—	343	10.14	German . . . . .	—	769	3.0
Russian . . . . .	—	8	0.24	Lithuanian . . . . .	—	24	0.1
Other . . . . .	—	4	0.11	Russian . . . . .	—	49	0.2
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	—	<b>3,381</b>	<b>100.00</b>	Czech . . . . .	—	31	0.1
<b>Estonia</b> . . . . .	1934			Other . . . . .	—	50	0.2
Estonian . . . . .	—	993	88.2	<b>Total</b> . . . . .	—	<b>25,695</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Russian . . . . .	—	93	8.2	<b>Free City of Danzig</b> 1923			
German . . . . .	—	16	1.5	German . . . . .	—	348	94.8
Swedish . . . . .	—	8	0.7	Polish . . . . .	—	14	3.8
Latvian . . . . .	—	5	0.5	Other . . . . .	—	5	1.4
Jewish . . . . .	—	4	0.4	<b>Total</b> . . . . .	—	<b>367</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Polish . . . . .	—	2	0.1	<b>Germany</b> . . . . .	1925		
Finnish . . . . .	—	1	0.1	German . . . . .	—	60,503	98.4
Other . . . . .	—	3	0.3	Polish . . . . .	—	803	1.3
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	—	<b>1,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Wendish . . . . .	—	72	0.1
<b>Latvia</b> . . . . .	1935			Czech . . . . .	—	21	0.0
Latvian . . . . .	—	1,473	75.5	Danish . . . . .	—	8	0.0
Russian . . . . .	—	207	10.6	Lithuanian . . . . .	—	6	0.0
Jewish . . . . .	—	93	4.8	Other . . . . .	—	41	0.1
				<b>Total</b> . . . . .	—	<b>61,454</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**TABLE 4. POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION**

Countries	Year of census	Total	Pro- tes- tant	Roman Catholic	Greek Catholic	Greek Orthodox	Heb- rew	Other
<b>In thousands</b>								
Denmark . . . . .	1921	3,268	3,200	22	1	—	6	39
Sweden . . . . .	1920	5,904	5,894	3	—	—	7	—
Finland . . . . .	1934	3,762	3,615	1	69	—	2	75
Estonia . . . . .	1934	1,126	874	2	213	—	4	33
Latvia . . . . .	1935	1,951	1,095	477	174	—	93	112
Lithuania . . . . .	1923	2,171	207	1,747	—	55	158	4
Poland . . . . .	1921	25,695	953	16,057	3,031	2,816	2,772	66
Free City of Danzig . . . . .	1929	408	224	157	—	—	11	16
Germany . . . . .	1933	65,218	40,865	21,172	—	35	500	2,646
<i>[East Prussia]</i> . . . . .	1933	2,333	1,942	364	—	1	9	17
<b>Percentages</b>								
Denmark . . . . .	1921	100.0	97.9	0.7	—	—	0.2	1.2
Sweden . . . . .	1920	100.0	99.8	0.1	—	—	0.1	—
Finland . . . . .	1934	100.0	96.1	0.0	1.8	—	0.1	2.0
Estonia . . . . .	1934	100.0	77.6	0.2	18.9	—	0.4	2.9
Latvia . . . . .	1935	100.0	56.1	24.5	8.9	—	4.8	5.7
Lithuania . . . . .	1923	100.0	9.5	80.5	—	2.5	7.3	0.2
Poland . . . . .	1921	100.0	3.7	62.5	11.8	11.0	10.8	0.2
Free City of Danzig . . . . .	1929	100.0	54.9	38.5	—	—	2.7	3.9
Germany . . . . .	1933	100.0	62.7	32.5	—	0.0	0.8	4.0
<i>[East Prussia]</i> . . . . .	1933	100.0	83.2	15.6	—	0.0	0.4	0.7

TABLE 5. POPULATION ACCORDING TO OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

Countries Occupational Groups	Year of cen- sus or esti- mate	Popu- lation in thous.	Per- cen- tages	Countries Occupational Groups	Year of cen- sus or esti- mate	Popu- lation in thous.	Per- cen- tages
<b>Denmark</b> . . . . .	1930			Trade . . . . .		60	5.3
Agriculture, hortic. forestry, fisheries		1,117	31.5	Mercantile marine		4	0.4
Handicr. & indust.		1,032	29.1	Other transport . .		35	3.1
Commerce & finan- cial operations . .		386	10.9	Army & navy . . .		19	1.6
Traffic & commis- sion business . . .		254	7.1	Public administrat.		15	1.4
Administrational occupation, art & science . . . . .		207	5.8	Free professions . .		23	2.0
Domestic service, etc.		217	6.1	Domestic serv. etc.		38	3.3
Unspecified . . . . .		338	9.5	Other & unspecified		41	3.6
<b>Total</b> . . . . .		<b>3,551</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total</b> . . . . .		<b>1,142</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Sweden</b> . . . . .	1930			<b>Lithuania</b> . . . . .	1923		
Agric., fishing etc.		2,417	39.4	Agric., fishing etc.		1,130	76.7
Mnfg. mining etc.		2,195	35.7	Industry . . . . .		95	6.4
Trade & navigation		1,117	18.2	Trade . . . . .		37	2.5
Other professions & public service . .		413	6.7	Transportation . .		16	1.1
<b>Total</b> . . . . .		<b>6,142</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Public administrat. & free professions .		47	3.7
<b>Finland</b> . . . . .	1930			Others & unspecif.		148	10.1
Agriculture . . . . .		2,015	59.6	<b>Total</b> . . . . .		<b>1,473</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Ind. & handicraft		570	16.8	<b>Poland</b> . . . . .	1921		
Commerce . . . . .		145	4.3	Agric. & forestry		16,857	65.6
Communication . . .		128	3.8	Mining & industry		3,530	13.7
Other . . . . .		523	15.5	Trade & insurance		1,612	6.3
<b>Total</b> . . . . .		<b>3,381</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Commun. & transp.		835	3.2
<b>Estonia</b> . . . . .	1934			Public service & free professions . .		753	2.9
Agriculture . . . . .		662	60.2	Army, navy & air force . . . . .		415	1.6
Industry . . . . .		196	17.8	Domestic service & personal services . .		341	1.3
Commerce . . . . .		55	5.1	Unemployed & not gainfully occupied .		740	2.9
Transp. & Commun.		38	3.5	Unspecified . . . . .		613	2.5
Public service . . .		74	6.7	<b>Total</b> . . . . .		<b>25,295</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Dom. & pers. serv.		19	1.7	<b>Germany.</b> . . . . .	1933		
All others . . . . .		55	5.0	Agric. & forestry		9,343	28.6
<b>Total</b> . . . . .		<b>1,099</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Ind. & handicr. . .		13,051	40.4
Occup. unknown . .		27	2.4	Trade & transport.		5,931	18.4
<b>Latvia</b> . . . . .	1930			Public & private service . . . . .		2,701	8.4
Agric., fishing, etc.		754	65.9	Domestic service . .		1,270	3.6
Mining, quarries . .		2	0.1	<b>Total</b> . . . . .		<b>82,296</b>	<b>100</b>
Industry . . . . .		153	13.4				

TABLE 6. URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION

Countries	Year of census	Total in thous.	Urban population		Rural	
			in thous.	Percentages	in thous.	Percentages
Denmark . . . . .	1930	3,551	1,559	43.9	1,992	56.1
Sweden . . . . .	1930	6,142	1,996	32.5	4,146	67.5
Finland . . . . .	1934	3,762	769	20.4	2,993	79.6
Estonia . . . . .	1934	1,426	350	31.1	768	68.1
Latvia . . . . .	1935	1,951	711	36.4	1,240	63.6
Lithuania . . . . .	1935	2,499	380	15.2	2,119	84.8
Poland . . . . .	1931	32,133	8,689	27.2	23,444	72.8
Germany . . . . .	1933	65,218	43,737	67.1	21,481	32.9

TABLE 7. CITIES WITH 100,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER

Cities	Countries	Inhabitants in thous.
Bydgoszcz . . . . .	Poland	122
Copenhagen . . . . .	Denmark	771
Częstochowa . . . . .	Poland	125
Göteborg . . . . .	Sweden	255
Helsinki . . . . .	Finland	272
Katowice . . . . .	Poland	129
Kaunas . . . . .	Lithuania	105
Kraków . . . . .	Poland	229
Lublin . . . . .	Poland	115
Lwów . . . . .	Poland	316
Łódź . . . . .	Poland	591
Malmö . . . . .	Sweden	139
Poznań . . . . .	Poland	251
Riga . . . . .	Latvia	385
Sosnowiec . . . . .	Poland	114
Stockholm . . . . .	Sweden	526
Tallinn . . . . .	Estonia	138
Warszawa . . . . .	Poland	1,200
Wilno . . . . .	Poland	207

**TABLE 8. MARRIAGES**

Countries	Average	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	1924-1928	In thousands						
Denmark . . . . .	26	28	29	29	28	32	35	34
Sweden . . . . .	39	42	44	43	42	43	48	51
Finland . . . . .	23	25	25	24	23	24	28	.
Estonia . . . . .	9	8	9	9	9	9	9	9
Latvia . . . . .	16	15	17	16	15	15	16	16
Lithuania . . . . .	18	17	18	19	19	20	18	18
Poland . . . . .	263	299	296	271	270	274	277	280
Free City of Danzig	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Germany . . . . .	506	590	563	515	510	631	731	651 <i>b</i>
	<b>Per 1,000 inhabitants</b>							
Denmark . . . . .	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.1	7.8	8.8	9.5	9.3
Sweden . . . . .	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	7.8	8.2
Finland . . . . .	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.6	7.3	.
Estonia . . . . .	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.9	8.2
Latvia . . . . .	8.3 <sub>a</sub>	8.0	9.0	8.5	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.4
Lithuania . . . . .	8.2	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.1	7.4	7.3
Poland . . . . .	8.8	9.6	9.4	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Free City of Danzig	7.7	8.6	8.2	7.9	8.1	9.3	10.1	9.0
Germany . . . . .	8.0	9.2	8.7	8.0	8.1	10.8	11.2	9.7 <i>b</i>

*a* Average for 1925-1928. *b*. Including the Saar Territory.

**TABLE 9. BIRTHS**

Countries	Average	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	1924-1928	In thousands						
Denmark . . . . .	71	65	66	64	65	63	65	65
Sweden . . . . .	103	93	94	91	90	85	85	86
Finland . . . . .	77	70	75	72	69	65	68	.
Estonia . . . . .	20	19	20	20	20	18	17	18
Latvia . . . . .	41	36	38	37	37	33	33	34
Litnuania . . . . .	64	63	64	63	65	62	61	58
Poland . . . . .	995	994	1,023	965	932	869	882	873
Free City of Danzig	9	9	9	8	8	8	9	9
Germany . . . . .	1,227	1,147	1,127	1,032	978	957	1,181	1,261 <i>b</i>
	<b>Per 1,000 inhabitants</b>							
Denmark . . . . .	20.5	18.6	18.7	18.0	18.0	17.3	17.8	17.7
Sweden . . . . .	16.9	15.2	15.4	14.8	14.5	13.7	13.7	13.8
Finland . . . . .	21.8	20.9	20.6	19.5	18.7	17.4	18.1	.
Estonia . . . . .	18.2	17.1	17.4	17.4	17.6	16.2	15.4	15.8
Latvia . . . . .	21.7 <sub>a</sub>	18.8	19.9	19.3	19.4	17.5	17.2	17.6
Lithuania . . . . .	29.0	27.2	27.3	26.6	27.2	25.5	24.8	23.3
Poland . . . . .	33.3	32.0	32.5	30.2	28.7	26.5	26.5	25.9
Free City of Danzig	24.5	22.3	22.1	20.6	19.9	19.0	21.8	22.9
Germany . . . . .	19.5	17.9	17.5	16.0	15.1	14.8	18.4	18.9 <i>b</i>

*a* Average for 1925-1928. *b*. Including the Saar Territory.

TABLE 10. DEATHS

Countries	Average	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	1924-1928	In thousands						
Denmark . . . . .	38	39	38	41	40	39	38	41
Sweden . . . . .	73	75	72	77	71	70	70	73
Finland . . . . .	50	54	48	49	47	48	46	.
Estonia . . . . .	18	20	17	18	17	17	16	17
Latvia . . . . .	28	29	27	27	26	26	27	28
Lithuania . . . . .	36	40	37	37	36	33	36	35
Poland . . . . .	515	519	489	494	487	466	480	471
Free City of Danzig	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Germany . . . . .	749	806	711	726	670	729	717	792 <i>b</i>
Per 1,000 inhabitants								
Denmark . . . . .	11.3	11.2	10.8	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.4	11.2
Sweden . . . . .	12.0	12.2	11.7	12.5	11.6	11.2	11.2	11.7
Finland . . . . .	14.0	15.0	13.2	13.3	12.6	12.9	12.4	.
Estonia . . . . .	15.9	18.1	14.9	16.2	14.8	14.7	14.1	14.9
Latvia . . . . .	14.9 <i>a</i>	15.0	14.2	14.1	13.6	13.5	13.9	14.2
Lithuania . . . . .	16.3	17.0	15.8	15.7	15.2	13.4	14.6	13.9
Poland . . . . .	17.2	16.7	15.5	15.5	15.0	14.2	14.4	13.9
Free City of Danzig	13.2	13.0	12.3	11.9	11.4	11.5	11.7	12.4
Germany . . . . .	11.9	12.6	11.1	11.2	10.8	11.2	10.9	11.8 <i>b</i>

*a* Average for 1925-1928. *b* Including the Saar Territory.

TABLE 11. INFANTILE MORTALITY

Deaths under one year of age per 1,000 Live Births

Countries	Average	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	1924-1928							
Denmark . . . . .	82	83	80	81	72	68	64	.
Sweden . . . . .	58	59	55	57	51	50	47	47
Finland . . . . .	92	98	75	75	71	76	73	.
Estonia . . . . .	108	111	100	103	97	94	91	.
Latvia . . . . .	97	107	90	86	89	77	95	79
Lithuania . . . . .	158	176	154	145	167	121	166	123
Poland . . . . .	.	149	142	142	144	128	141	127
Free City of Danzig	125	104	101	96	98	101	90	83
Germany . . . . .	100	96	85	83	79	77	66	68 <i>a</i>

*a*. Including the Saar Territory.



TABLE 12. ANNUAL EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS

Countries	Average 1924- -1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
<b>In thousands</b>								
Denmark .	33	26	28	23	25	24	27	24
Sweden . .	30	18	22	14	18	15	15	13
Finland . .	27	22	27	23	22	17	22	.
Estonia . .	2	1	3	1	3	2	1	1
Latvia . .	13	7	11	10	11	7	6	6
Lithuania .	28	23	27	26	29	29	25	23
Poland . .	480	475	534	471	445	403	402	407
Free City of Danzig	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4
Germany .	478	341	416	306	308	226	464	469 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Per 1,000 inhabitants</b>								
Denmark .	9.4	7.4	7.9	6.6	7.0	6.7	7.4	6.5
Sweden . .	4.9	3.0	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.1
Finland . .	7.8	5.9	7.4	6.2	6.1	4.5	5.7	.
Estonia . .	2.3	0.9	2.6	1.3	2.8	1.5	1.3	0.9
Latvia . .	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.8	5.7	5.2	5.8	4.0	3.3	3.4
Lithuania .	12.7	10.1	11.5	11.0	12.0	12.1	10.2	9.4
Poland . .	16.1	15.3	17.0	14.7	13.7	12.3	12.1	12.0
Free City of Danzig	11.2	9.4	9.8	8.7	8.5	7.5	10.1	10.6
Germany .	7.6	5.3	6.4	4.8	4.3	3.6	7.5	7.1 <sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Average for 1925-1928. <sup>b</sup> Including the Saar Territory

# SECTION III

## AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, LIVE STOCK, SEA FISHERIES

TABLE 1. LAND UTILIZATION

Countries	Total area	Arable land	Perma- nent mea- dows and pasture	Woods and forests	Other land
Hectares (in thous.)					
Denmark . . . . .	4,293	2,686	562	391	654
Sweden . . . . .	41,024	3,757	1,091	22,243	13,933
Finland . . . . .	34,848	2,253	936	25,300	6,359
Estonia . . . . .	4,367	1,064	1,749	940	614
Latvia . . . . .	6,579	2,022	1,718	1,659	1,180
Lithuania . . . . .	5,567	2,098	1,140	1,052	677
Poland . . . . .	37,897	18,557	6,480	8,322	4,538
Germany . . . . .	46,879	20,412	8,174	13,551	4,742
Percentages					
Denmark . . . . .	100.0	62.6	13.1	9.1	15.2
Sweden . . . . .	100.0	9.1	2.7	54.2	34.0
Finland . . . . .	100.0	6.5	2.7	72.6	18.2
Estonia . . . . .	100.0	24.4	40.0	21.5	14.1
Latvia . . . . .	100.0	30.7	26.1	25.2	18.0
Lithuania . . . . .	100.0	48.5	20.5	18.9	12.1
Poland . . . . .	100.0	49.0	17.0	22.0	12.0
Germany . . . . .	100.0	43.7	17.4	28.9	10.0

**TABLE 2. AREA UNDER CEREALS**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Hectares (in thous.) <sup>1</sup>					
Denmark . . . . .	1,319	1,323	1,299	1,286	1,317	1,332
Sweden . . . . .	1,580	1,594	1,552	1,530	1,573	1,549
Finland . . . . .	779	794	826	845	882	932
Estonia . . . . .	495	515	518	525	530	531
Latvia . . . . .	829	901	888	919	943	962
Lithuania . . . . .	1,341	1,405	1,363	1,365	1,350	1,348
Poland . . . . .	11,379	11,666	11,778	11,564	11,571	11,512
Germany . . . . .	11,946	11,943	12,006	12,078	12,109	11,978
<b>Percentage of arable land</b>						
Denmark . . . . .	49.9	49.8	49.2	49.0	49.9	50.1
Sweden . . . . .	42.5	42.8	41.7	41.1	42.2	41.5
Finland . . . . .	34.7	34.7	35.4	35.5	36.4	37.7
Estonia . . . . .	46.5	48.4	48.7	49.4	49.8	49.9
Latvia . . . . .	43.3	46.5	45.8	46.9	47.9	47.6
Lithuania . . . . .	51.1	56.1	52.6	52.1	51.4	51.1
Poland . . . . .	62.8	62.8	63.5	62.3	62.4	62.0
Germany . . . . .	58.0	.	58.6	59.4	59.1	58.7
<b>Percentage of the total area</b>						
Denmark . . . . .	41.3	41.4	40.8	40.7	41.5	41.7
Sweden . . . . .	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
Finland . . . . .	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7
Estonia . . . . .	11.3	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2
Latvia . . . . .	12.6	13.7	13.5	14.0	14.3	14.6
Lithuania . . . . .	24.1	25.2	24.5	24.5	24.3	24.2
Poland . . . . .	29.3	30.9	31.1	30.5	30.5	30.4
Germany . . . . .	25.5	25.5	25.6	25.8	25.8	25.6

**TABLE 3. W H E A T : AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER HECTARE**
**(a) Area under cultivation**

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	H e c t a r e s (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .	91	104	101	105	99	106	114
Sweden . . . . .	177	232	262	276	278	323	290
Finland . . . . .	16	14	14	18	24	37	51
Estonia . . . . .	25	33	37	40	52	63	65
Latvia . . . . .	53	59	72	87	103	125	142
Lithuania . . . . .	120	198	168	194	206	202	208
Poland . . . . .	1,307	1,427	1,645	1,819	1,726	1,694	1,774
Germany . . . . .	1,619	1,600	1,781	2,167	2,280	2,318	2,198

**(b) Production**

Countries	Average 1924- -1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Q u i n t a l s (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .	2,504	3,158	2,780	2,736	2,993	3,141	3,496
Sweden . . . . .	3,590	5,174	5,666	4,636	7,212	7,948	7,723
Finland . . . . .	256	208	236	305	404	670	893
Estonia . . . . .	258	343	445	473	567	667	846
Latvia . . . . .	585	636	1,106	922	1,440	1,830	2,191
Lithuania . . . . .	1,326	2,539	2,459	2,268	2,565	2,230	2,851
Poland . . . . .	14,921	17,925	22,404	22,649	13,464	21,741	20,804
Germany . . . . .	30,752	33,492	37,889	42,333	50,031	56,043	45,325

**(c) Yield per hectare**

Countries	Average 1924- -1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Q u i n t a l s						
Denmark . . . . .	27.7	30.7	27.6	26.1	30.2	29.8	30.8
Sweden . . . . .	20.3	22.3	21.7	16.8	25.9	24.6	26.6
Finland . . . . .	15.5	14.9	16.8	16.7	17.0	18.1	17.7
Estonia . . . . .	10.3	10.3	12.2	11.8	11.0	10.6	13.9
Latvia . . . . .	11.0	10.8	15.3	10.6	14.0	14.6	15.4
Lithuania . . . . .	11.1	12.8	14.7	11.7	12.4	11.0	13.7
Poland . . . . .	11.4	12.6	13.6	12.5	7.8	12.8	11.9
Germany . . . . .	19.0	20.9	21.3	19.5	21.9	24.2	20.6

**TABLE 4. RYE: AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER HECTARE**

**(a) Area under cultivation**

Countries	Average 1924- -1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	H e c t a r e s (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .	188	152	149	134	120	143	153
Sweden . . . . .	302	256	241	207	212	221	235
Finland . . . . .	229	204	208	214	218	233	246
Estonia . . . . .	149	133	148	144	147	151	147
Latvia . . . . .	260	238	267	231	240	258	268
Lithuania . . . . .	500	451	506	509	483	490	496
Poland . . . . .	5,552	5,798	5,895	5,772	5,646	5,775	5,675
Germany . . . . .	4,607	4,727	4,711	4,366	4,450	4,524	4,491

**(b) Production**

Countries	Average 1924- -1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Q u i n t a l s (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .	2,880	2,604	2,547	2,135	2,219	2,514	2,744
Sweden . . . . .	4,710	4,117	4,364	2,831	4,342	4,605	5,251
Finland . . . . .	3,086	2,650	3,364	3,152	3,294	3,727	3,949
Estonia . . . . .	149	1,457	2,257	1,478	1,807	2,219	2,302
Latvia . . . . .	2,287	2,414	3,652	1,426	2,996	3,551	4,118
Lithuania . . . . .	4,985	5,596	6,678	4,122	5,721	5,520	6,688
Poland . . . . .	55,354	70,098	69,580	57,026	61,105	70,733	64,640
Germany . . . . .	71,109	81,550	76,792	66,800	83,636	87,272	76,076

**(c) Yield per hectare**

Countries	Average 1924- -1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Q u i n t a l s						
Denmark . . . . .	15.4	17.3	17.1	15.9	18.4	17.6	18.0
Sweden . . . . .	15.6	16.1	18.1	13.7	20.5	20.8	22.3
Finland . . . . .	13.5	13.0	16.1	14.8	15.1	16.0	16.0
Estonia . . . . .	11.0	10.1	15.2	10.3	12.3	14.7	15.6
Latvia . . . . .	8.8	10.2	13.7	6.2	12.5	13.8	15.4
Lithuania . . . . .	10.0	12.4	13.2	8.1	11.8	11.3	13.5
Poland . . . . .	10.0	12.1	11.8	9.9	10.8	12.2	11.5
Germany . . . . .	15.4	17.3	16.3	15.3	18.8	19.3	16.9

**TABLE 5. - BARLEY: AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER HECTARE**
**(a) Area under cultivation**

Countries	Average 1924- -1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	H e c t a r e s (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .	320	365	376	360	345	350	340
Sweden . . . . .	151	124	132	126	111	113	100
Finland . . . . .	140	115	115	118	125	130	132
Estonia . . . . .	117	114	112	113	108	104	104
Latvia . . . . .	176	183	177	183	185	185	180
Lithuania . . . . .	196	214	182	197	201	207	204
Poland . . . . .	1,117	1,259	1,234	1,272	1,207	1,166	1,191
Germany . . . . .	1,473	1,552	1,519	1,619	1,568	1,585	1,631

**(b) Production**

Countries	Average 1924- -1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Q u i n t a l s (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .	8,308	10,945	10,510	9,574	10,091	9,585	9,558
Sweden . . . . .	2,676	2,476	2,402	2,229	2,374	2,160	2,157
Finland . . . . .	1,391	1,405	1,648	1,656	1,789	1,785	2,086
Estonia . . . . .	1,107	1,238	1,283	1,288	1,003	812	1,149
Latvia . . . . .	1,459	2,079	1,874	1,918	1,927	1,950	2,178
Lithuania . . . . .	2,070	2,675	2,020	2,413	2,390	2,318	2,439
Poland . . . . .	12,535	16,598	14,639	14,757	14,008	14,359	14,526
Germany . . . . .	27,093	31,807	28,603	30,182	32,147	34,681	32,039

**(c) Yield per hectare**

Countries	Average 1924- -1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Q u i n t a l s						
Denmark . . . . .	25.9	30.0	28.0	26.6	29.2	27.4	28.1
Sweden . . . . .	17.7	19.9	18.2	17.7	20.0	19.1	21.6
Finland . . . . .	12.7	12.2	14.3	14.0	14.3	13.8	15.9
Estonia . . . . .	9.4	10.9	11.5	11.4	9.3	7.8	11.0
Latvia . . . . .	8.3	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.6	12.1
Lithuania . . . . .	10.5	12.5	11.1	12.3	11.9	11.2	12.5
Poland . . . . .	11.2	13.2	11.9	11.6	11.6	12.3	12.3
Germany . . . . .	18.4	20.5	18.8	18.6	20.5	21.9	19.6

**TABLE 6. OATS: AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER HECTARE**

**(a) Area under cultivation**

Countries	Average 1924- -1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Hectares (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .	429	391	388	379	398	382	382
Sweden . . . . .	726	708	660	643	673	624	659
Finland . . . . .	442	434	439	453	455	457	475
Estonia . . . . .	148	150	149	148	144	139	148
Latvia . . . . .	306	303	320	322	325	307	300
Lithuania . . . . .	330	350	368	368	373	343	239
Poland . . . . .	1,978	2,192	2,187	2,172	2,220	2,204	2,212
Germany . . . . .	3,490	3,559	3,440	3,363	3,285	3,182	3,146

**(b) Production**

Countries	Average 1924- -1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Quintals (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .	9,383	10,187	9,976	9,355	10,553	9,966	9,873
Sweden . . . . .	11,410	12,493	11,207	9,879	11,880	10,625	12,314
Finland . . . . .	5,749	5,139	6,267	6,697	6,695	6,355	7,763
Estonia . . . . .	1,170	1,462	1,578	1,640	1,301	1,163	1,596
Latvia . . . . .	2,347	3,401	3,416	3,427	3,230	3,307	3,886
Lithuania . . . . .	2,767	4,389	4,170	4,103	3,564	3,306	3,798
Poland . . . . .	20,420	29,531	23,476	23,095	23,908	26,829	25,507
Germany . . . . .	61,811	73,829	56,564	62,040	66,502	69,525	54,523

**(c) Yield per hectare**

Countries	Average 1924- -1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Quintals						
Denmark . . . . .	21.9	26.1	25.7	24.7	26.5	26.1	25.9
Sweden . . . . .	15.7	17.7	17.0	15.4	18.6	17.0	18.7
Finland . . . . .	13.0	11.9	14.3	14.8	14.7	13.9	16.4
Estonia . . . . .	8.1	9.9	10.6	11.0	9.0	8.4	11.2
Latvia . . . . .	7.7	11.3	10.7	10.7	10.0	10.8	12.9
Lithuania . . . . .	8.4	12.5	11.3	11.1	9.6	9.6	11.5
Poland . . . . .	10.3	13.5	10.7	10.6	10.8	12.2	11.6
Germany . . . . .	17.7	20.7	16.4	18.5	20.2	21.8	17.3

**TABLE 7. POTATOES: AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER HECTARE**
**(a) Area under cultivation**

Countries	Average 1924- -1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	H e c t a r e s (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .	72	63	68	63	70	77	77
Sweden . . . . .	152	141	136	132	138	132	131
Finland . . . . .	69	70	71	75	77	80	83
Estonia . . . . .	68	62	68	68	67	68	72
Latvia . . . . .	80	80	94	100	102	104	108
Lithuania . . . . .	149	132	153	169	173	179	183
Poland . . . . .	2,423	2,636	2,672	2,718	2,715	2,740	2,798
Germany . . . . .	2,795	2,835	2,804	2,824	2,879	2,889	2,907

**(b) Production**

Countries	Average 1924- -1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Q u i n t a l s (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .	9,192	10,501	9,776	8,773	13,024	13,271	13,730
Sweden . . . . .	16,320	18,854	17,589	14,819	21,336	19,775	19,424
Finland . . . . .	7,310	7,206	9,284	9,779	9,834	12,818	11,394
Estonia . . . . .	6,988	7,530	8,631	8,545	7,828	9,490	8,921
Latvia . . . . .	6,942	10,798	11,041	11,670	12,051	14,026	14,458
Lithuania . . . . .	14,256	18,529	17,595	19,962	19,188	18,244	24,931
Poland . . . . .	246,316	317,498	309,023	309,884	299,745	283,301	334,704
Germany . . . . .	373,941	400,722	470,996	438,664	470,164	440,714	467,806

**(c) Yield per hectare**

Countries	Average 1924- -1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Q u i n t a l s						
Denmark . . . . .	130.0	168.0	144.8	138.4	186.8	173.0	179.3
Sweden . . . . .	107.7	133.8	129.5	112.0	156.1	149.5	147.7
Finland . . . . .	106.2	103.5	130.3	130.2	127.5	159.3	136.8
Estonia . . . . .	101.9	122.0	126.9	126.0	116.9	138.8	124.3
Latvia . . . . .	86.8	130.7	118.0	116.7	117.7	134.7	134.4
Lithuania . . . . .	95.5	140.5	115.3	118.4	110.8	102.2	137.0
Poland . . . . .	101.7	120.5	115.7	114.0	110.4	103.4	121.0
Germany . . . . .	133.8	141.4	167.9	155.3	163.3	152.6	160.9



**TABLE 8. FLAX: AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER HECTARE**
**(a) Area under cultivation**

Countries	Average 1924- 1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	H e c t a r e s (in thous.)						
Sweden . . . . .	5	3	3	4	4	5	5
Finland <i>a</i> . . . . .	36	32	33	18	15	17	21
Estonia . . . . .	67	56	51	42	32	42	46
Latvia . . . . .	81	86	82	56	43	55	61
Lithuania <i>a</i> . . . . .	110	122	116	102	94	95	106
Poland . . . . .	25	13	11	7	5	5	9
Germany . . . . .							

*a* Flax and hemp.

**(b) Production (fibre)**

Countries	Average 1924- 1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Q u i n t a l s (in thous.)						
Sweden . . . . .	15	7	10	14	15	18	17
Finland . . . . .	103	98	108	59	38	52	71
Estonia . . . . .	229	219	192	130	94	124	162
Latvia . . . . .	361	340	290	212	143	181	217
Lithuania . . . . .	503	675	441	343	256	266	308
Poland . . . . .				53	36	31	54
Germany . . . . .							

**(c) Yield per hectare**

Countries	Average 1924- 1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1935
	Q u i n t a l s						
Sweden . . . . .	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.6
Finland . . . . .	2.8	3.1	3.9	3.5	2.7	3.7	3.5
Estonia . . . . .	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.5
Latvia . . . . .	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.6
Lithuania . . . . .	4.6	5.5	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.9
Poland . . . . .				8.0	8.0	6.4	6.1
Germany . . . . .							

**TABLE 9. DISTRIBUTION OF FOREST AREA ACCORDING TO OWNERSHIP**

Countries	Year of estimate	Forests belonging to the State, the Crown, etc.	Forests belonging to communes, churches, corporations, etc.	Private forests (including those on trust estates)	%	%	%
		H e c t a r e s (in thous.)					
		1	2	3	1	2	3
Denmark . . . . .	1931	86	11	251	24.7	3.2	72.1
Sweden . . . . .	1930	4,358	1,182	17,641	18.8	5.1	76.1
Finland . . . . .	1923	10,050	2,327	12,886	39.8	9.2	51.0
Estonia . . . . .	1929	743	43	160	78.5	4.6	16.9
Latvia . . . . .	1929	1,387	31	242	83.6	1.8	14.6
Lithuania . . . . .	1935	879	—	173	83.6	—	16.4
Poland . . . . .	1931	3,026	—	4,865	38.3	—	61.7
Germany . . . . .	1927	4,131	2,471	6,052	32.6	19.6	47.8

**TABLE 10. DISTRIBUTION OF FOREST AREA ACCORDING TO SPECIES**

Countries	Year of estimate	Conifers	Deciduous (hardwood)	Mixed wood, various species etc.	%	%	%
		H e c t a r e s (in thous.)					
		1	2	3	1	2	3
Denmark . . . . .	1931	199	121	28	57.2	34.8	8.0
Sweden . . . . .	1930	14,082	1,334	7,965	60.7	5.8	33.5
Finland . . . . .	1923	20,211	4,699	353	80.0	18.6	1.4
Estonia . . . . .	1929-30	480	209	54	64.6	28.1	7.3
Latvia . . . . .	1931	1,129	313	—	78.3	21.7	—
Lithuania . . . . .	1931	552	197	15	73.7	26.3	2.0
Poland . . . . .	1931	5,918	1,973	—	75.0	25.0	—
Germany . . . . .	1927	9,010	2,644	—	77.3	22.7	—

**TABLE 11. ANNUAL FELLING OF TIMBER**

Countries	Year of estimate	Timber and Firewood		
		Total	Conifers	Deciduous (hard wood)
		Cubic Metres (in thous.)		
Denmark . . . . .	1931	1,138		
Sweden . . . . .	1926—30	38,020	31,830	6,190
Finland . . . . .	1927	46,700	38,000	8,700
Estonia <i>a</i> . . . . .	1930—31	1,210	730	480
Latvia <i>a</i> . . . . .	1929—30	5,450		
Lithuania . . . . .	1930	1,742		
Poland . . . . .	1931	17,009		
Germany . . . . .	1926—27	42,185	30,598	11,587

*a* Fellings in State-owned forests.

**TABLE 12. NUMBERS OF LIVE STOCK**  
(a) Horses

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands					
Denmark . . . . .	499	494	499	496	501	506
Sweden . . . . .		653	656	660	659	
Finland . . . . .	358	357	362	360	357	358
Estonia . . . . .	205	204	207	208	210	212
Latvia . . . . .	356	359	366	366	370	375
Lithuania . . . . .	588	562	592	589	580	571
Poland <i>a</i> . . . . .	4,047	4,103	4,124	3,940	3,773	3,764
Germany <i>a</i> . . . . .	3,617	3,522	3,451	3,395	3,397	3,360

*a* Exclusive of army horses.

(b) Cattle

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands					
Denmark . . . . .	2,989	3,057	3,208	3,237	3,134	3,062
Sweden . . . . .		3,060	3,109	3,121	3,086	
Finland . . . . .	1,744	1,810	1,822	1,806	1,745	1,767
Estonia . . . . .	604	627	669	692	682	676
Latvia . . . . .	978	1,026	1,117	1,153	1,156	1,158
Lithuania . . . . .	1,160	1,034	1,121	1,154	1,156	1,158
Poland <i>a</i> . . . . .	9,057	9,400	9,786	9,461	8,985	9,258
Germany . . . . .	18,033	18,470	19,124	19,139	19,739	19,198

*a* Excluding cattle belonging to the army.

## (c) Sheep

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands					
Denmark . . . . .	190	652	635	608	175	.
Sweden . . . . .	.	575	.	575	.	.
Finland . . . . .	957	924	920	965	973	982
Estonia . . . . .	476	467	479	514	541	552
Latvia . . . . .	905	873	923	984	1,114	1,209
Lithuania . . . . .	1,125 <sup>a</sup>	604	606	625	630	611
Poland . . . . .	2,523 <sup>a</sup>	2,492	2,599	2,488	2,557	2,554
Germany . . . . .	3,480	3,504	3,499	3,405	3,387	3,482

<sup>a</sup> Sheep and goats.

## (d) Pigs

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands					
Denmark . . . . .	3,567	4,872	5,453	4,886	4,407	3,061
Sweden . . . . .	.	1,761	1,801	1,495	1,583	1,595
Finland . . . . .	380	395	446	414	435	496
Estonia . . . . .	279	290	323	303	277	282
Latvia . . . . .	382	523	712	582	586	686
Lithuania . . . . .	944	1,207	1,338	1,234	1,236	1,237
Poland . . . . .	4,829	6,047	7,321	5,844	5,753	7,090
Germany . . . . .	19,944	23,442	23,808	22,859	23,890	23,170

## (e) Poultry

Countries	Year of estimate	In thousands	Countries	Year of estimate	In thousands
Denmark . . . . .	1933	25,550	Latvia . . . . .	1929	2,016
Sweden . . . . .	1932	11,304	Lithuania . . . . .	1935	3,753
Finland . . . . .	1934	2,985	Poland . . . . .	1931	50,000
Estonia . . . . .	1934	1,194	Germany . . . . .	1933	96,901

**TABLE 13. IMPORTANT LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS**

Countries and Products	1932	1933	1934
	Quintals (in thous.)		
<b>Denmark</b>			
Milk . . . . .	54,850	53,900	
Butter . . . . .	1,880	1,850	1,830
Cheese . . . . .	261	312	.
<b>Sweden</b>			
Milk and cream expressed in milk . .	21,567	20,457	24,984
Butter . . . . .	514	550	620
Cheese . . . . .	304	268	280
<b>Finland</b>			
Butter produced in dairies . . . . .	259	238	244
Cheese produced in dairies . . . . .	54	62	67
<b>Estonia</b>			
Milk . . . . .	8,122	7,911	8,064
Wool . . . . .	8	10	9
<b>Latvia</b>			
Butter (under control) . . . . .	201	166	165
Wool . . . . .	16	18	21

**TABLE 14. LIVE STOCK SLAUGHTER**

(a) Cattle

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands						
Denmark . . . . .	195	177	222	271	231	257	278
Sweden . . . . .	200	243	243	227	239	251	258
Finland . . . . .	134	127	131	130	129	135	136
Estonia . . . . .	78 <sup>a</sup>	95	73	71	81	115	119
Latvia . . . . .	118	121	102	103	132	151	152
Lithuania . . . . .		86	70	68	94	107	
Poland . . . . .	1,118	1,296	1,218	1,302	1,521	1,386	1,088
Germany . . . . .	3,546	3,989	3,537	3,376	3,527	3,454	3,987

<sup>a</sup> Average for 1925-1928.

## (b) Calves

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands						
Denmark . . . . .	335	383	394	383	463	570	582
Sweden . . . . .	487	596	622	620	643	660	661
Finland . . . . .	367	420	434	408	393	425	434
Estonia . . . . .	236	254	268	267	273	281	275
Latvia . . . . .	248	286	319	276	245	265	291
Lithuania . . . . .		100	106	117	112	118	114
Poland . . . . .	1,689	1,925	2,153	2,352	2,081	2,012	1,954
Germany . . . . .	4,263	4,579	4,101	4,092	4,430	4,397	5,048

## (c) Sheep

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands						
Denmark <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	76	64	49	50	59	60	65
Sweden <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	192	180	167	167	165	159	158
Finland . . . . .	156	142	154	151	140	131	144
Estonia . . . . .	340	329	328	234	235	252	271
Latvia . . . . .	229	176	171	145	138	155	202
Lithuania . . . . .		60	67	67	58	59	60
Poland . . . . .	563	435	391	329	267	279	340
Germany . . . . .	1,816	1,562	1,590	1,562	1,557	1,549	1,401

<sup>a</sup> Sheep and goats.

## (d) Pigs

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands						
Denmark . . . . .	4,419	4,994	6,132	7,320	7,841	6,392	4,898
Sweden . . . . .	899	986	1,232	1,438	1,363	1,352	1,132
Finland . . . . .	109	116	118	169	166	176	183
Estonia . . . . .	478	482	377	380	430	398	365
Latvia . . . . .	191	146	199	303	258	281	315
Lithuania . . . . .		45	155	461	599	509	418
Poland . . . . .	2,415	2,929	2,976	4,023	3,804	3,502	3,592
Germany . . . . .	15,480	17,252	18,041	20,520	19,002	18,260	19,414

**TABLE 15. SEA FISHERIES**

Countries	Average 1924- 1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .	80	89	93	88	90	85	89
Sweden . . . . .	78	82	87	88	87	102	101
Finland . . . . .	15	15	15	18	17	17	19
Estonia . . . . .	.	15	17	12	45	28	28
Latvia . . . . .	.	12	12	9	10	14	12
Lithuania . . . . .	.	2	2	2	3	3	3
Poland . . . . .	2	3	3	6	7	8	10
Germany . . . . .	294	337	368	388	371	409	419

**TABLE 16. NUMBERS OF VESSELS AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN FISHING ON THE BALTIC [1932]**

Countries	Steam vessels	Vessels with motors	Vessels without motors	Open boats	Men engaged	
					Regu- larly	Occa- sionally
Denmark . . . . .	—	6,041	2,083	7,619	13,157	6,102
Sweden . . . . .	20	2,203	33	16,365	13,212	10,036
Finland . . . . .	12	2,636		5,152	5,744 <sup>a</sup>	—
Latvia . . . . .	12	524		2,117	2,603	1,304
Poland . . . . .	8	125		695	1,609	—
Germany . . . . .	—	1,927		7,907	10,900	3,234

Source: Bulletin Statistique des Pêches Maritimes Vol. XXII pour l'année 1932.

<sup>a</sup> Number of families living on fishing.

# SECTION IV

## MINING AND INDUSTRY

TABLE 1. PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY

Countries	Average 1924- 1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	K w. hours (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .	291a	373	361	414	432	521	.
Sweden . . . . .	4,000	4,967	5,121	5,094	4,903	5,344	6,030
Finland . . . . .	625	995	1,206	1,263	1,479	1,692	1,846
Estonia . . . . .	16a	22	23	24	24	26	.
Latvia . . . . .	.	81	95	96	91	100	115
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	22	26	26	27	29
Poland . . . . .	1,601a	2,355	2,166	2,052	1,800	1,888	1,927
Germany . . . . .	23,638a	30,661	28,914	25,788	23,460	25,654	30,726

a Average for 1925-1928.

TABLE 2. OUTPUT OF CERTAIN MINERAL PRODUCTS

Countries	Average 1924- 1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.)						
Sweden							
Iron ore . . . . .	7,493	11,468	11,236	7,071	3,299	2,699	5,253
Lead ore a . . . . .	3	7	6	8	7	8	8
Zinc ore b . . . . .	19	30	30	30	25	25	29
Poland							
Coal . . . . .	35,179	46,236	37,506	38,265	28,835	27,356	29,233
Lead ore a . . . . .	13	12	12	7	4	6	6
Zinc ore b . . . . .	112	105	100	60	27	40	45
Salt . . . . .	461	570	534	561	492	450	506

a Lead content of ores mined. b Zinc content of ores mined.



TABLE 3. PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN METALS

Countries	Average 1924- 1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.) [kg. when marked]						
<b>Sweden</b>							
Gold . . . . kg	.	.	.	.	15	4,228	7,853
Silver. . . . kg	.	.	.	109	3	7,615	16,165
Pig-iron and ferro-alloys . .	476	524	496	418	282	346	558
Steel ingots and castings .	509	694	611	539	528	630	862
<b>Finland</b>							
Pig-iron and ferro-alloys . .	10	11	10	12	14	12	8
Steel ingots and castings . .	26	26	28	18	35	36	38
<b>Poland</b>							
Silver . . . . kg	9,403	11,717	17,377	11,356	2,156	1,287	1,496
Pig-iron and ferro-alloys . .	456	704	478	347	199	306	382
Steel ingots and castings . . . .	986	1,377	1,238	1,037	564	833	856
Lead . . . . .	29	37	41	32	12	12	10
Zinc . . . . .	129	169	174	131	85	83	93

**TABLE 4. PRODUCTION OF COKE**

Countries	Average 1924- 1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .			269	280	291	288	293
Sweden . . . . .	310	388	388	417	433	440	454
Finland . . . . .	30	48	52	57	56	54	59
Estonia . . . . .	2	3	3	3	2	2	
Latvia . . . . .	7	10	11	12	11	11	8
Poland . . . . .		2,123	1,799	1,487	1,288	1,171	1,333
Germany . . . . .	34,226	44,309	37,426	27,525	23,810	25,407	28,714

**TABLE 5. PRODUCTION OF CEMENT**

Countries	Average 1924- 1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .	653	799	779	509	415	554	770
Sweden . . . . .	458	570	611	518	484	403	583
Finland . . . . .	192	278	203	162	154	163	241
Estonia . . . . .	65	62	47	41	30	30	34
Latvia . . . . .	22 <sup>a</sup>	40	70	71	50	52	70
Poland . . . . .	685	1,008	832	546	354	411	721
Germany . . . . .	6,146	7,039	5,511	3,711	2,795	3,464	5,989

<sup>a</sup> Average for 1925-1928.

**TABLE 6. PRODUCTION OF SUPERPHOSPHATES**

Countries	Average 1924- 1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .		273	327	234	174	263	
Sweden . . . . .	222	236	258	219	193	219	209
Finland . . . . .	28	40	33	21	38	45	51
Estonia . . . . .	4 <sup>a</sup>	8	5	5	1	9	
Latvia . . . . .		48	47	34	41	56	71
Lithuania . . . . .		44	45	43	37	46	47
Poland . . . . .	193	304	193	72	45	49	94
Germany . . . . .	694	843	865	509	639	815	720

<sup>a</sup> Average for 1926-1928.

**TABLE 7. PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP**

(Chemical and mechanical)

Countries	Average 1924- 1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .			4	4	4	6	
Sweden . . . . .	1,869	2,540	2,431	2,198	1,996	2,562	2,870
Finland . . . . .	708	973	1,076	1,084	1,263	1,379	1,568
Estonia . . . . .	40	68	74	83	76	78	86
Latvia . . . . .	16 <sup>a</sup>	17	24	6	16	22	21
Lithuania . . . . .	.	61	56	39	37	49	56
Poland . . . . .	.	109	108	97	93	100	123
Germany . . . . .	1,675	2,056	2,005	1,729	1,642	1,700	1,934

<sup>a</sup> Average for 1926 — 28.

**TABLE 8. PRODUCTION OF PAPER AND CARDBOARD**

Countries	Average 1925- 1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.)						
Denmark . . . . .	50	52	55	53	55	58	64
Sweden . . . . .	591	720	657	698	690	721	791
Finland . . . . .	330	377	378	394	411	455	509
Estonia . . . . .	34	34	35	24	14	15	18
Latvia . . . . .	.	31	28	19	20	23	26
Lithuania . . . . .	.						7
Poland . . . . .	117	165	164	144	131	138	169
Germany . . . . .	2,522	2,556	2,374	2,171	1,968	2,059	2,289

TABLE 9. GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Countries	Base Year	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
World <i>a</i> . . .	} average for 1925—1929	105	111	98	88	77	86	94
Europe <i>a</i> . . .		107	111	102	90	78	85	94
Denmark <i>b</i> . . .	1927	108	117	127	117	106	122	.
Sweden <i>c</i> . . .	1925—1930	104	110	106	93	87	90	110
„ <i>d</i> . . .	1913	134	151	150	144	136	145	175
Finland <i>e</i> . . .	1926	.	120	109	96	100	115	132
Estonia <i>f</i> . . .	1928	100	102	99	85	74	77	.
„ <i>g</i> . . .	1928	100	99	100	93	81	88	.
Poland <i>h</i> . . .	1928	100	100	82	69	54	55	63
Germany <i>i</i> . . .	1928	100	101	89	73	59	66	83

*a* League of Nations.

*b* Statistiske Departement.

*c* Sveriges Industriförbund.

*d* Kungl. Kommerskollegium.

*e* 'Unitas'.

*f* On basis of number of hours worked.

*g* Gross production of large-scale industries.

*h* Institute for Economic Research.

*i* Institut für Konjunkturforschung.

## SECTION V

## TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATION

TABLE 1. MERCANTILE MARINE

Vessels of 100 tons and over. Number and tonnage in thousands of gross register tons

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	<b>A. Number</b>					
Denmark . . . . .	707	732	758	754	740	746
Sweden . . . . .	1,389	1,415	1,416	1,385	1,339	1,283
Finland . . . . .	1,495	1,340	1,291	1,261	1,216	1,216
Estonia . . . . .	163	169	174	187	177	.
Latvia . . . . .	129	146	153	147	142	133
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland . . . . .	18	25	31	33	39	56
Danzig . . . . .	.	46	53	51	53	52
Germany . . . . .	3,956	3,939	3,913	3,776	3,590	3,514
	<b>B. Tonnage</b>					
Denmark . . . . .	1,060	1,125	1,172	1,173	1,128	1,126
Sweden . . . . .	1,581	1,670	1,734	1,686	1,646	1,576
Finland . . . . .	493	471	478	558	390	407
Estonia . . . . .	77	94	104	123	126	121
Latvia . . . . .	133	177	207	201	200	196
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland . . . . .	22	41	65	68	66	65
Danzig . . . . .	.	151	204	213	260	274
Germany . . . . .	3,980	4,242	4,364	4,318	3,957	3,808

**TABLE 2. NET TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED**

With cargo and in ballast in thousands of register tons

Countries		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	
Denmark . . .	Entered	12,437	13,337	13,164	11,776	12,165	12,247	
	Cleared	12,513	13,465	13,176	11,885	12,103	12,214	
Sweden . . . .	Entered	18,022	17,496	16,307	14,771	15,986	17,766	
	Cleared	18,068	17,600	16,332	14,849	16,081	17,862	
Finland . . . .	Entered	4,623	4,422	3,787	3,789	4,673	5,381	
	Cleared	4,672	4,376	3,847	3,803	4,681	5,340	
Estonia . . . .	Entered	1,279	1,376	1,308	1,082	1,214	1,375	
	Cleared	1,283	1,370	1,308	1,082	1,222	1,379	
Latvia . . . .	Entered	1,873	1,952	1,477	1,235	1,463	1,463	
	Cleared	1,865	1,970	1,458	1,227	1,484	1,446	
Lithuania . . .	Entered	503	500	446	520	601	623	
	Cleared	502	500	448	517	605	626	
Poland	Gdynia	Entered	1,445	2,031	3,650	2,832	3,426	4,142
		Cleared	1,458	2,015	2,665	2,839	3,401	4,154
	Danzig	Entered	3,892	4,143	4,062	2,750	2,763	3,175
		Cleared	3,918	4,143	4,064	2,773	2,734	3,165
Germany . . . .	Entered	33,659	33,697	30,096	26,441	26,803	.	
	Cleared	33,403	33,191	29,486	26,318	27,073	.	

**TABLE 3. SHIP TRAFFIC AT PRINCIPAL PORTS**

In thousands of register tons

Countries. Ports	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	
Denmark <sup>a</sup>	Aalborg	1,491	1,534	1,381	1,185	1,230	1,306
	Aarhus	1,249	1,689	1,826	1,541	1,609	1,610
	Copenhagen	6,698	7,294	7,240	6,961	7,181	7,539
	Esbjerg	901	918	1,017	1,025	1,000	929
	Odense	419	491	587	524	490	526
Sweden :	Göteborg	10,712	11,453	11,342	11,004	11,193	12,118
	Malmö	6,507	6,823	6,941	7,159	7,424	7,669
	Stockholm	10,451	10,929	9,909	9,065	8,863	9,492
Finland :	Hangö	508	329	648	648	506	582
	Helsinki	2,428	2,790	2,197	2,170	2,503	2,792
	Kemi	357	389	324	454	602	553
	Koivisto	292	282	251	286	335	381
	Kokkola	385	355	216	192	314	340
	Kotka	1,980	2,237	1,803	2,143	2,654	2,699
	Mariehamn	187	224	255	258	291	314
	Pori	466	461	393	463	577	638
	Rauma	297	320	325	470	608	771
	Turku	986	990	999	999	1,203	1,254
	Vaasa	342	328	303	319	437	397
Viipuri	1,940	1,876	1,771	2,126	2,601	2,492	
Estonia :	Kuressaare	43	47	46	42	22	.
	Pärnu	115	117	82	47	78	.
	Tallinn	867	968	941	809	885	.
Latvia :	Ainazi	75	76	60	68	98	84
	Liepaja	731	672	575	446	512	547
	Riga	2,365	2,678	1,771	1,557	1,848	1,883
	Venspils	567	495	529	389	488	486
Lithuania :	Klaipeda	1,004	950	894	1,037	1,206	1,258
Poland :	Danzig	7,810	8,286	8,126	5,523	5,497	8,296
	Gdynia	2,903	4,046	5,315	5,670	6,827	6,340

<sup>a</sup> Entrances only.

**TABLE 4. INLAND WATERWAYS (1934)**

Countries	Total	Rivers Navigable	Drift	Canals
	Kilometres			
Denmark . . . . .	.	.	.	.
Sweden . . . . .	.	.	.	.
Finland . . . . .	.	5,000	.	60
Estonia . . . . .	3,000	.	.	.
Latvia . . . . .	4,921	446	4,469	6
Lithuania . . . . .	4,600	629	.	25
Poland . . . . .	14,362	4,949	9,228	185
Germany . . . . .	12,299	9,983	.	2,316

**TABLE 5. RIVER FLEET**

Number of vessels and tonnage in thousand tons

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
<b>A. Number</b>						
Denmark . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sweden . . . . .	1,096	1,084	1,080	1,061	1,032	1,032
Finland . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	215
Estonia . . . . .	95	91	95	92	95	.
Latvia . . . . .	.	.	.	710	762	744
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland . . . . .	1,838	2,048	2,163	2,248	2,364	.
Danzig . . . . .	575	573	570	574	.	498
Germany . . . . .	4,613	4,872	4,810	4,813	4,841	4,947
<b>B. Tonnage</b>						
Denmark . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sweden . . . . .	65	65	65	64	62	63
Finland . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	27
Estonia . . . . .	5	5	5	5	5	.
Latvia . . . . .	.	.	.	39	42	41
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland . . . . .	116	122	128	131	135	.
Danzig . . . . .	77	73	72	72	.	59
Germany . . . . .	391	424	439	446	449	472



**TABLE 6. HIGHWAYS (1984)**

Countries	Total length in thous. km.	Length in km. per sq. km.
Denmark . . . . .	8	0,18
Sweden . . . . .	80	0,18
Finland . . . . .	63	0,18
Estonia . . . . .	22	0,50
Latvia . . . . .	34	0,50
Lithuania . . . . .	32	0,57
Poland . . . . .	47	0,12
Germany . . . . .	172	0,37

**TABLE 7. STANDARD-GAUGE RAILWAY LINES (1984)**

Countries	Total length in thous. km.	Length in km. per sq. km.
Denmark . . . . .	5	0,12
Sweden . . . . .	13	0,03
Finland . . . . .	5	0,02
Estonia . . . . .	1	0,16
Latvia . . . . .	3	0,05
Lithuania . . . . .	1	0,02
Poland . . . . .	19	0,05
Germany . . . . .	59	1,24

**TABLE 8. MOTOR CARS**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	
	In thousands						Per 1000 inhab- itants
Denmark . . . . .	98	110	120	117	120	126	35
Sweden . . . . .	137	145	149	147	144	150	24
Finland . . . . .	33	34	33	31	30	31	8
Estonia . . . . .	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Latvia . . . . .	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Lithuania . . . . .	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Poland . . . . .	29	37	39	28	25	26	1
Germany . . . . .	531	636	679	673	616	866	13

**TABLE 9. RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK**

Countries	1929			1933		
	Loco- motives	Passen- ger wagons	Goods wagons	Loco- motives	Passenger wagons	Goods wagons
Denmark . . . . .	1,184	2,725	17,334	1,187	2,628	17,222
Sweden . . . . .	2,137	4,108	57,225	2,160	3,951	50,307
Finland . . . . .	807	1,321	22,894	824	1,506	23,818
Estonia . . . . .	199	481	5,428	211	440	5,623
Latvia . . . . .	317	791	5,584	304	862	5,677
Lithuania . . . . .	161	321	3,917	162	262	3,912
Poland . . . . .	5,770	12,900	161,080	5,840	13,250	167,330
Germany . . . . .	24,089	66,004	681,774	20,473	64,131	607,526

**TABLE 10. RAILWAY PASSENGER TRAFFIC**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In millions of passenger-kilometres					
Denmark . . . . .	1,318	1,366	1,351	1,223	1,364	1,491
Sweden . . . . .	2,294	2,435	2,323	2,261	2,267	2,479
Finland . . . . .	1,106	1,045	916	837	824	897
Estonia . . . . .	293	253	235	212	219	252
Latvia . . . . .	623	646	598	453	529	584
Lithuania . . . . .	167	170	181	147	138	158
Poland . . . . .	7,073	6,717	5,474	4,695	4,754	5,275
Germany . . . . .	47,088	43,298	37,745	31,475	30,117	34,831

**TABLE 11. RAILWAY FREIGHT TRAFFIC**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In millions of ton-kilometres					
Denmark . . . . .	723	696	647	540	579	596
Sweden . . . . .	4,744	4,409	3,621	2,644	2,639	3,478
Finland . . . . .	1,837	1,618	1,468	1,503	1,705	2,006
Estonia . . . . .	985	943	845	608	472	.
Latvia . . . . .	593	555	393	315	361	419
Lithuania . . . . .	330	327	373	256	240	271
Poland . . . . .	23,508	19,846	20,065	14,950	15,565	17,930
Germany . . . . .	76,382	61,009	51,208	44,411	47,755	57,014

TABLE 12. POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICES (1934)

Countries	Post offices			Telegraph offices		
	Number	Per 100,000 inhabitants	Per 1000 sq. km.	Number	Per 100,000 inhabitants	Per 1000 sq. km.
Denmark . . . . .	1,449	39.6	33.7	1,002	27.4	23.3
Sweden . . . . .	3,949	63.4	8.8	2,021	32.4	4.5
Finland . . . . .	3,377	89.8	9.7	491	13.1	1.4
Estonia . . . . .	726	64.0	15.0	818	72.5	17.0
Latvia . . . . .	1,407	72.1	21.4	1,197	61.4	18.2
Lithuania . . . . .	640	26.1	11.6	543	22.2	9.8
Poland . . . . .	4,171	12.6	10.8	4,770	14.4	12.3
Germany . . . . .	.	.	.	59,888	91.8	127.7

TABLE 13. TELEPHONE LINES (1934)

Countries	Total length in thous. km.	Length in km. per sq. km.
Denmark . . . . .	2,009	46.8
Sweden . . . . .	1,173	2.6
Finland . . . . .	07	0.2
Estonia . . . . .	13	0.3
Latvia . . . . .	37	0.6
Lithuania . . . . .	9	0.2
Poland . . . . .	34	0.1
Germany <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	381	0.8

<sup>a</sup> Telephone and telegraph lines.

TABLE 14. TELEGRAPH LINES (1934)

Countries	Total length in thous. km.	Length in km. per sq. km.
Denmark . . . . .	21	0.5
Sweden . . . . .	23	0.1
Finland . . . . .	9	0.0
Estonia . . . . .	13	0.3
Latvia . . . . .	3	0.1
Lithuania . . . . .	9	0.2
Poland . . . . .	27	0.1
Germany <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	381	0.8

<sup>a</sup> Telephone and telegraph lines.

TABLE 15. TELEPHONES INSTALLED

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	
	In thousands						Per 1000 inhab- itants
Denmark . . . . .	338	354	346	361	369	.	100.9a
Sweden . . . . .	495	522	546	563	577	602	96.6
Finland . . . . .	.	.	.	135	134	141	37.4
Estonia . . . . .	16	17	19	19	20	22	2.0
Latvia . . . . .	42	51	54	59	62	65	33.5
Lithuania . . . . .	13	15	16	16	17	17	6.9
Poland . . . . .	174	199	194	184	189	207	6.3
Germany . . . . .	3,182	3,114	3,247	2,960	2,954	.	45.2a

TABLE 16. TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERS

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands					
Denmark . . . . .	272	296	304	298	304	315
Sweden . . . . .	395	415	438	460	474	485
Finland . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
Estonia . . . . .	15	17	17	17	17	19
Latvia . . . . .	41	49	53	54	57	60
Lithuania . . . . .	—	—	16	16	17	.
Poland . . . . .	137	146	145	137	138	157
Germany . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—

**TABLE 17. CIVIL AVIATION ON REGULAR AIR ROUTES**

(a) Distance covered in thous. km.

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
Denmark . . . . .						
Sweden . . . . .	203	214	199	311	370	597
Finland . . . . .	223	192	166	151	127	158
Estonia . . . . .		293	311	339	387	481
Latvia . . . . .						
Lithuania . . . . .						
Poland . . . . .	1,422	1,419	1,492	1,316	1,572	1,715
Germany . . . . .	10,419	10,862	10,338	9,193	10,544	13,613

(b) Number of passengers carried, in thous.

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
Denmark . . . . .	9	8	11	12	21	34
Sweden . . . . .	3	3	2	5	8	14
Finland . . . . .	5	3	3	3	4	6
Estonia . . . . .		2	3	2	4	8
Latvia . . . . .						
Lithuania . . . . .						
Poland . . . . .	16	14	15	11	16	18
Germany . . . . .	97	94	98	98	123	165

**TABLE 18. RADIO SUBSCRIBERS**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands					
Denmark . . . . .	254	340	472	493	523	548
Sweden . . . . .	428	482	550	609	666	733
Finland . . . . .	96	107	117	120	121	129
Estonia . . . . .	14	13	14	16	15	15
Latvia . . . . .	25	33	41	44	47	54
Lithuania . . . . .	11	11	12	13	17	20
Poland . . . . .	184	203	246	310	311	374
Germany . . . . .	3,238	3,732	4,168	4,533	5,425	6,143

TABLE 19. RADIO BROADCASTING STATIONS

Countries		Wave of station in metres	Power of station in kilowatts
Denmark :	Copenhagen	49.5	0.5
	Kalundborg	255.1	10.0
	Skamlebak	1,261.0	60.0
Sweden :	Boden	765.3	0.6
	Göteborg	318.8	10.0
	Hörby	265.3	10.0
	Karlstad	228.7	0.3
	Malmö	228.7	2.5
	Motala	1,388.9	150.0
	Norrköping	228.7	0.3
	Ostersund	725.5	0.6
	Stockholm	426.1	55.0
	Sundsvall	499.2	10.0
	Trollhättan	228.7	0.3
Umeå	214.0	1.0	
Finland :	Helsinki	335.2	10.0
	Lahti	1,807.2	40.0
	Lahti	1,807.2	220.0
	Oulu	696.0	1.2
	Pietarsaari	200.0	0.3
	Pori	400.5	1.0
	Sortavala	400.5	0.3
	Tampere	211.3	0.7
	Turku	209.9	0.3
	Viipuri	569.3	10.0
Estonia :	Tallinn	410.0	15.0
	Tartu	580.0	0.5
Latvia :	Kuldiga	238.5	10.0
	Liēpaja	173.0	0.1
	Madona	271.7	50.0
	Riga	525.4	15.0
Lithuania :	Kaunas	1,935.0	7.0
Poland :	Katowice	408.7	12.0
	Kraków	312.8	1.7
	Lwów	480.8	16.0
	Łódź	312.8	1.7
	Poznań	334.4	16.0
	Toruń	304.3	16.0
	Warszawa	1,411.8	120.0
	Wilno	565.0	16.0

## SECTION VI

### FOREIGN TRADE

**TABLE 1. IMPORTS OF THE BALTIC COUNTRIES**  
Special trade; merchandise only

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Value in thous. U. S. A. gold dollars					
Denmark . . . .	457,522	443,319	353,268	207,465	183,060	175,367
Sweden . . . .	477,732	445,463	358,455	212,957	188,712	201,975
Finland . . . .	176,436	132,241	81,422	54,286	57,350	63,527
Estonia . . . .	32,684	26,245	16,293	9,064	8,451	9,194
Latvia . . . .	69,823	57,109	34,026	16,251	17,603	18,272
Lithuania . . .	30,617	31,234	27,770	16,650	14,160	13,804
Poland . . . .	349,052	251,998	164,736	96,714	92,788	89,621
Germany . . . .	3,203,028	2,475,660	1,602,372	1,111,560	1,001,298	1,046,454

**TABLE 2. EXPORTS OF THE BALTIC COUNTRIES**  
Special trade; merchandise only

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Value in thous. U. S. A. gold dollars					
Denmark . . . .	431,034	407,810	315,651	204,218	173,761	157,770
Sweden . . . .	485,698	415,494	279,816	173,942	184,776	201,221
Finland . . . .	162,029	136,185	104,287	71,788	76,817	82,183
Estonia . . . .	31,390	26,788	18,933	11,443	9,491	11,496
Latvia . . . .	52,854	47,845	31,613	18,624	15,730	16,457
Lithuania . . .	32,969	33,368	27,310	18,910	16,020	14,720
Poland . . . .	315,658	273,010	210,779	121,603	107,672	109,433
Germany . . . .	3,211,579	2,866,880	2,286,387	1,367,054	1,160,368	979,638



**TABLE 8. IMPORTS BY INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION CLASSES**

Value in thous. U.S.A. gold dollars

## (a) Denmark

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
<b>Value</b>						
Live animals . .	2,117	1,864	965	140	243	342
Articles of food and drink . .	82,849	81,370	74,457	49,655	33,180	25,102
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	189,666	162,372	119,889	79,640	72,450	71,922
Manufactures . .	182,207	197,204	157,521	77,770	76,897	77,670
Gold and silver .	683	565	437	260	290	331
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>457,522</b>	<b>443,375</b>	<b>353,269</b>	<b>207,465</b>	<b>183,060</b>	<b>175,367</b>
<b>Percentages</b>						
Live animals . .	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Articles of food and drink . .	18.1	18.4	21.1	23.9	18.1	14.3
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	41.5	36.6	33.9	38.4	39.6	41.0
Manufactures . .	39.8	44.5	44.6	37.5	42.0	44.3
Gold and silver .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## (b) Sweden

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
<b>Value</b>						
Live animals . .	2,680	1,340	477	148	189	256
Articles of food and drink . .	102,108	84,956	70,810	46,579	35,904	51,264
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	163,748	142,576	108,475	73,723	71,618	132,619
Manufactures . .	209,040	217,080	178,658	92,477	81,090	165,618
Gold and silver .	4,806	1,095	963	1,050	13,359	706
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>482,382</b>	<b>447,047</b>	<b>359,383</b>	<b>213,977</b>	<b>202,160</b>	<b>350,463</b>
<b>Percentages</b>						
Live animals . .	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Articles of food and drink . .	21.5	19.0	19.7	21.8	17.8	14.6
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	33.9	31.9	30.2	34.5	35.4	37.8
Manufactures . .	43.3	48.6	49.7	43.2	40.1	47.3
Gold and silver .	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	6.6	0.2
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## (c) Finland

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
Value						
Live animals . . .	200	100	100	10	10	10
Articles of food and drink . . .	48,700	31,700	16,700	13,700	13,300	11,500
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	42,800	39,000	24,100	17,900	19,800	22,500
Manufactures . . .	84,500	60,700	40,200	22,600	24,000	29,400
Gold and silver . .	200	700	300	100	200	100
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>176,400</b>	<b>132,200</b>	<b>81,400</b>	<b>54,310</b>	<b>57,810</b>	<b>63,510</b>
Percentages						
Live animals . . .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Articles of food and drink . . .	27.6	24.0	20.5	25.4	23.1	18.1
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	24.3	29.5	29.6	33.0	34.6	35.5
Manufactures . . .	47.9	45.9	49.4	41.4	41.9	46.3
Gold and silver . .	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## (d) Estonia

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
Value						
Live animals . . .	7	7	13	4	1	5
Articles of food and drink . . .	9,767	6,208	2,715	1,177	905	897
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	8,905	7,526	4,686	2,863	2,728	3,228
Manufactures . . .	14,005	12,505	8,878	5,819	4,817	5,064
Gold and silver . .	194	57	46	45	15	19
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>32,878</b>	<b>26,303</b>	<b>16,338</b>	<b>9,908</b>	<b>8,466</b>	<b>9,213</b>
Percentages						
Live animals . . .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Articles of food and drink . . .	29.7	23.6	16.6	11.9	11.1	9.7
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	27.1	28.6	28.7	28.9	33.5	35.0
Manufactures . . .	42.6	47.6	54.5	58.9	55.2	55.0
Gold and silver . .	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## (e) Latvia

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
V a l u e						
Live animals . .	374	463	290	135	251	229
Articles of food and drink . .	22,743	11,310	5,481	2,142	1,428	1,089
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	17,258	15,440	9,843	5,964	7,604	7,649
Manufactures . .	29,448	29,896	18,412	8,010	8,320	9,305
Gold and silver .	71	77	154	58	37	43
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>69,894</b>	<b>57,186</b>	<b>34,180</b>	<b>16,309</b>	<b>17,640</b>	<b>18,315</b>
P e r c e n t a g e s						
Live animals . .	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.3
Articles of food and drink . .	32.6	19.8	16.0	13.2	8.1	5.9
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	24.7	27.0	28.8	36.5	43.1	41.8
Manufactures . .	42.1	52.3	53.9	49.1	47.1	50.8
Gold and silver .	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## (f) Lithuania

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
V a l u e						
Live animals . .	9	29	20	—	—	4
Articles of food and drink . .	5,561	3,887	2,790	1,710	1,080	1,110
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	8,390	8,221	6,950	4,660	4,930	4,890
Manufactures . .	16,657	19,098	18,010	10,280	8,150	7,800
Gold and silver .	25	7	30	50	60	60
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>30,642</b>	<b>31,242</b>	<b>27,800</b>	<b>16,700</b>	<b>14,220</b>	<b>13,864</b>
P e r c e n t a g e s						
Live animals . .	0.0	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.0
Articles of food and drink . .	18.1	12.5	10.0	10.3	7.6	8.0
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	27.4	26.3	25.0	27.9	34.6	35.3
Manufactures . .	54.4	61.1	64.8	61.5	57.3	56.3
Gold and silver .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## (g) Poland

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	V a l u e					
Live animals . . .	554	363	154	74	104	118
Articles of food and drink . . .	42,633	32,245	21,816	13,817	11,933	9,650
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	145,832	103,537	66,137	42,218	45,970	49,633
Manufactures . . .	160,033	115,853	76,629	40,605	34,781	30,220
Gold and silver . . .	2,289	3,559	3,612	16,494	10,651	5,859
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>351,341</b>	<b>255,557</b>	<b>168,348</b>	<b>113,208</b>	<b>103,440</b>	<b>95,480</b>
	P e r c e n t a g e s					
Live animals . . .	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Articles of food and drink . . .	12.1	12.6	13.0	12.2	11.5	10.1
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	41.5	40.5	39.3	37.3	44.5	52.0
Manufactures . . .	45.5	45.4	45.5	35.9	33.6	31.7
Gold and silver . . .	0.7	1.4	2.1	14.5	10.3	6.1
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## (h) Germany

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	V a l u e					
Live animals . . .	35,659	28,203	13,077	8,170	7,337	7,829
Articles of food and drink . . .	910,567	707,216	469,159	355,680	257,804	250,828
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	1,716,255	1,312,029	848,412	574,491	576,563	611,354
Manufactures . . .	540,547	428,212	291,724	173,219	159,594	176,443
Gold and silver . . .	131,391	117,004	99,186	87,777	96,828	66,439
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>3,384,419</b>	<b>2,592,664</b>	<b>1,701,558</b>	<b>1,199,337</b>	<b>1,098,126</b>	<b>1,112,893</b>
	P e r c e n t a g e s					
Live animals . . .	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Articles of food and drink . . .	27.3	27.3	27.6	29.7	23.5	22.5
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	51.5	50.6	48.7	47.9	52.5	54.9
Manufactures . . .	16.2	16.5	17.1	14.4	14.5	15.9
Gold and silver . . .	3.9	4.5	5.8	7.3	8.8	6.0
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**TABLE 4. EXPORTS BY INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION CLASSES**

Value in thous. U. S. A. gold dollars

## (a) Denmark

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	V a l u e					
Live animals . . .	23,589	15,802	8,603	4,378	2,799	3,080
Articles of food and drink . . .	328,580	318,746	256,527	169,290	142,329	122,848
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	26,910	23,081	16,729	13,788	14,889	14,536
Manufactures . . .	51,745	50,133	33,691	16,610	13,621	17,216
Gold and silver . . .	153	48	100	152	123	90
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>480,977</b>	<b>407,810</b>	<b>315,650</b>	<b>204,218</b>	<b>173,761</b>	<b>157,770</b>
	P e r c e n t a g e s					
Live animals . . .	5.5	3.8	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.9
Articles of food and drink . . .	76.2	78.2	81.3	82.9	81.9	77.9
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	6.3	5.7	5.3	6.8	8.6	9.2
Manufactures . . .	12.0	12.3	10.7	8.1	7.8	10.9
Gold and silver . . .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## (b) Sweden

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	V a l u e					
Live animals . . .	1,608	1,340	524	184	360	807
Articles of food and drink . . .	45,024	40,200	24,182	13,403	13,002	24,146
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	241,736	201,536	124,550	73,954	90,412	171,076
Manufactures . . .	197,248	172,324	130,558	86,402	80,939	153,136
Gold and silver . . .	857	384	10,663	2,380	1,339	2,176
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>486,473</b>	<b>415,784</b>	<b>290,477</b>	<b>176,823</b>	<b>186,052</b>	<b>351,341</b>
	P e r c e n t a g e s					
Live animals . . .	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Articles of food and drink . . .	9.2	9.7	8.3	7.6	7.0	6.9
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	49.7	48.5	42.9	42.0	48.6	48.7
Manufactures . . .	40.6	41.4	45.0	49.0	43.5	43.6
Gold and silver . . .	0.2	0.1	3.6	1.3	0.7	0.6
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## (c) Finland a

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	V a l u e					
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	123,026	99,218	71,674	48,997	55,918	63,221
Machines & means of transport . . .	912	1,164	534	536	793	688
Misc. manufactures	21,173	21,072	18,512	12,775	12,386	12,051
Articles of food and drink . . .	15,584	13,250	12,313	8,241	7,162	5,502
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>162,028</b>	<b>136,183</b>	<b>104,287</b>	<b>71,788</b>	<b>76,817</b>	<b>82,183</b>
incl. re-exports . . .	1,333	1,479	1,254	1,239	558	721
	P e r c e n t a g e s					
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	76.5	73.7	69.6	73.3	73.3	77.6
Machines & means of transport . . .	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8
Misc. manufactures	13.2	15.6	18.0	18.1	16.3	14.8
Articles of food and drink . . .	9.7	9.8	11.9	11.7	9.4	6.8
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
incl. re-exports . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—

a Data according to the International Classification not available.

## (d) Estonia

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	V a l u e					
Live animals . . .	120	81	257	3	11	206
Articles of food and drink . . .	12,030	10,323	9,159	5,932	3,954	3,698
Raw materials and semi manufactures	9,426	6,339	5,045	2,970	3,301	4,587
Manufactures . . .	9,814	9,038	4,472	2,538	2,224	3,005
Gold and silver . . .	19	53	20	1	1	—
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>31,409</b>	<b>25,834</b>	<b>18,953</b>	<b>11,444</b>	<b>9,491</b>	<b>11,496</b>
	P e r c e n t a g e s					
Live animals . . .	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.1	1.8
Articles of food and drink . . .	38.3	40.0	48.3	51.8	41.7	32.2
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	30.5	24.6	26.6	26.0	34.8	39.9
Manufactures . . .	31.2	35.1	23.6	22.2	23.4	26.1
Gold and silver . . .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## (e) Latvia

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	V a l u e					
Live animals . . .	47	97	425	—	—	169
Articles of food and drink . . .	12,470	12,912	9,882	6,504	4,844	4,267
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	22,911	20,187	9,611	5,616	7,354	8,534
Manufactures . . .	17,426	14,649	11,695	6,504	3,532	3,487
Gold and silver . .	3	—	—	—	—	—
Total . . . . .	52,857	47,845	31,613	18,624	15,780	16,457
	P e r c e n t a g e s					
Live animals . . .	0.1	0.2	1.3	—	—	1.0
Articles of food and drink . . .	23.6	27.0	31.3	35.0	30.8	25.9
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	43.3	42.2	30.4	30.1	46.8	51.9
Manufactures . . .	33.0	30.6	37.0	34.9	22.4	21.2
Gold and silver . .	0.0	—	—	—	—	—
Total . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

## (f) Lithuania

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	V a l u e					
Live animals . . .	6,211	7,006	3,590	1,260	1,340	1,250
Articles of food and drink . . .	7,495	13,150	15,670	11,380	8,680	6,300
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	17,002	11,953	6,710	5,350	5,050	5,990
Manufactures . . .	2,261	1,259	1,340	920	950	1,180
Gold and silver . .	15	60	—	—	—	—
Total . . . . .	32,984	33,428	27,310	18,910	16,020	14,720
	P e r c e n t a g e s					
Live animals . . .	18.8	21.0	13.1	6.6	8.4	8.5
Articles of food and drink . . .	22.7	39.4	57.4	60.2	54.2	42.8
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	51.5	35.8	24.6	28.3	31.5	40.7
Manufactures . . .	6.9	3.8	4.9	4.9	5.9	8.0
Gold and silver . .	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—
Total . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

## (g) Poland

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	V a l u e					
Live animals . . .	25,242	21,078	9,833	4,330	2,650	3,188
Articles of food and drink . . .	80,270	77,602	60,828	35,323	27,642	28,373
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	148,231	115,373	89,905	55,641	51,799	52,594
Manufactures . . .	61,915	58,957	50,213	26,304	25,581	25,278
Gold and silver . .	103	4,784	121	26,308	9,853	519
Total . . . . .	315,761	277,794	210,900	147,911	117,525	109,952
	P e r c e n t a g e s					
Live animals . . .	8.0	7.6	4.7	2.9	2.3	3.0
Articles of food and drink . . .	25.4	27.9	28.8	23.9	23.5	25.8
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	47.0	41.6	42.6	37.6	44.1	47.8
Manufactures . . .	19.6	21.2	23.8	17.8	21.7	22.9
Gold and silver . .	0.0	1.7	0.1	17.8	8.4	0.5
Total . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

## (h) Germany

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	V a l u e					
Live animals . . .	5,240	16,364	11,172	3,430	2,144	893
Articles of food and drink . . .	167,097	114,288	85,514	48,450	41,018	27,530
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	697,045	583,495	431,833	245,799	215,190	185,800
Manufactures . . .	2,342,197	2,152,733	1,757,868	1,069,375	902,016	765,415
Gold and silver . .	231,959	129,438	339,008	107,428	198,540	117,621
Total . . . . .	3,443,538	2,996,318	2,625,393	1,474,482	1,358,908	1,097,259
	P e r c e n t a g e s					
Live animals . . .	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Articles of food and drink . . .	4.9	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.5
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	20.2	19.5	16.4	16.7	15.8	16.9
Manufactures . . .	68.0	71.8	67.0	72.5	66.4	69.8
Gold and silver . .	6.7	4.3	12.9	7.3	14.6	10.7
Total . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0



**TABLE 5. IMPORTS OF THE BALTIC COUNTRIES FROM PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES**

 Special trade ; merchandise only  
 Value in thous. U. S. A. gold dollars

Principal countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	<b>Value</b>					
Germany . . . . .	521,966	462,103	340,321	168,716	139,114	128,475
United Kingdom	217,818	184,987	133,120	107,365	115,547	127,260
U. S. of America	209,100	167,637	112,980	57,632	49,709	56,502
Netherlands . . .	63,338	52,635	41,285	25,903	21,644	23,119
France . . . . .	64,872	57,364	42,617	20,346	19,629	20,341
Belgium . . . . .	35,531	32,328	27,647	15,782	17,747	18,091
Other countries . .	48,241	430,555	358,000	218,543	198,734	197,972
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,593,866</b>	<b>1,387,609</b>	<b>1,035,970</b>	<b>614,287</b>	<b>562,124</b>	<b>571,760</b>
	<b>Percentages</b>					
Germany . . . . .	32.7	33.3	32.9	27.5	24.7	22.5
United Kingdom	13.7	13.3	12.9	17.5	20.6	22.3
U. S. of America	13.1	12.1	10.9	9.4	8.8	9.9
Netherlands . . .	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.0
France . . . . .	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.5
Belgium . . . . .	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.2
Other countries . .	30.2	31.1	32.5	35.6	35.4	34.6
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**TABLE 6. EXPORTS OF THE BALTIC COUNTRIES TO PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES**

 Special trade ; merchandise only  
 Value in thous. U. S. A. gold dollars

Principal countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	<b>Value</b>					
United Kingdom	505,647	475,101	385,479	252,092	239,085	226,544
Germany . . . . .	328,562	258,042	143,109	85,685	80,703	90,317
U. S. of America	74,856	59,923	46,733	27,982	33,294	30,880
France . . . . .	50,958	51,031	44,256	26,545	25,836	22,644
Belgium . . . . .	43,219	36,861	35,341	23,485	20,159	19,006
Netherlands . . .	47,196	42,310	30,201	17,486	20,711	18,600
Other countries . .	461,194	417,232	303,270	187,253	164,479	185,289
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,511,632</b>	<b>1,340,500</b>	<b>988,389</b>	<b>620,528</b>	<b>584,267</b>	<b>593,280</b>
	<b>Percentages</b>					
United Kingdom	33.5	35.4	39.0	40.6	40.9	38.2
Germany . . . . .	21.7	19.3	14.5	13.8	13.8	15.2
U. S. of America	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	5.7	5.2
France . . . . .	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.8
Belgium . . . . .	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.2
Netherlands . . .	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.2
Other countries . .	30.5	31.1	30.6	30.2	28.2	31.2
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**TABLE 7. LOCAL TRADE BETWEEN THE BALTIC COUNTRIES**

Special trade ; merchandise only

Value in thous. U. S. A. gold dollars

(a) Denmark

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	I m p o r t s					
V a l u e						
Sweden . . . . .	33,403	32,938	22,598	11,831	13,200	13,815
Finland . . . . .	4,102	4,880	3,827	2,159	2,323	3,248
Estonia . . . . .	1,177	1,278	828	354	212	228
Latvia . . . . .	552	975	444	253	151	486
Lithuania . . . . .	276	416	273	94	236	394
Poland . . . . .	9,449	11,233	8,417	5,269	3,836	3,991
Total . . . . .	48,959	51,720	36,387	19,960	19,958	22,162
P e r c e n t a g e s						
Sweden . . . . .	6.9	7.1	6.2	5.5	7.0	7.6
Finland . . . . .	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.8
Estonia . . . . .	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Latvia . . . . .	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Lithuania . . . . .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Poland . . . . .	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.2
Total . . . . .	10.2	11.2	9.9	9.3	10.8	12.2

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	E x p o r t s					
V a l u e						
Sweden . . . . .	29,216	27,299	21,437	12,398	8,637	10,118
Finland . . . . .	7,803	4,804	2,816	1,640	1,696	1,810
Estonia . . . . .	785	554	356	120	120	170
Latvia . . . . .	1,459	1,674	607	161	225	282
Lithuania . . . . .	835	776	487	222	186	214
Poland . . . . .	4,234	4,969	1,419	1,691	1,158	1,065
Total . . . . .	44,382	40,076	27,122	16,232	12,022	13,659
P e r c e n t a g e s						
Sweden . . . . .	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	4.8	6.1
Finland . . . . .	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1
Estonia . . . . .	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Latvia . . . . .	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Lithuania . . . . .	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Poland . . . . .	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6
Total . . . . .	9.7	9.2	8.0	7.7	6.7	8.2

## (b) Sweden

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Imports					
	Value					
Denmark . . . . .	33,469	28,875	21,882	13,452	10,849	11,882
Finland . . . . .	2,804	3,576	3,027	1,747	1,736	2,077
Estonia . . . . .	1,012	1,229	935	359	309	442
Latvia . . . . .	810	961	427	219	171	232
Lithuania . . . . .	149	320	139	119	77	149
Poland . . . . .	9,750	11,583	11,438	8,020	6,485	6,280
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>47,994</b>	<b>46,544</b>	<b>37,898</b>	<b>23,916</b>	<b>19,627</b>	<b>21,062</b>
	Percentages					
Denmark . . . . .	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.3	5.8	5.9
Finland . . . . .	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Estonia . . . . .	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Latvia . . . . .	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lithuania . . . . .	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Poland . . . . .	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.1
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Exports					
	Value					
Denmark . . . . .	30,855	29,343	20,341	11,230	12,357	13,284
Finland . . . . .	13,382	9,648	6,368	5,134	5,134	6,089
Estonia . . . . .	1,791	1,328	795	422	411	449
Latvia . . . . .	1,687	1,330	770	296	383	270
Lithuania . . . . .	455	690	783	418	217	274
Poland . . . . .	5,231	4,126	2,504	1,500	1,691	1,970
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>53,401</b>	<b>46,465</b>	<b>31,561</b>	<b>19,000</b>	<b>20,193</b>	<b>22,336</b>
	Percentages					
Denmark . . . . .	6.4	7.1	7.3	6.5	6.7	6.6
Finland . . . . .	2.8	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
Estonia . . . . .	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Latvia . . . . .	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Lithuania . . . . .	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Poland . . . . .	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>

## (c) Finland

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Imports					
	Value					
Denmark . . . . .	8,398	4,923	2,981	1,803	2,091	2,129
Sweden . . . . .	13,605	9,826	6,746	5,343	5,656	6,657
Estonia . . . . .	1,423	921	682	577	476	439
Latvia . . . . .	654	413	219	98	95	127
Lithuania . . . . .	9	4	11	2	4	10
Poland . . . . .	3,846	3,538	2,920	1,496	1,921	1,751
Total . . . . .	27,935	19,625	13,559	9,319	10,243	11,113
	Percentages					
Denmark . . . . .	4.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.4
Sweden . . . . .	7.7	7.4	8.3	9.8	9.9	10.5
Estonia . . . . .	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7
Latvia . . . . .	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lithuania . . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland . . . . .	2.2	2.7	3.6	2.8	3.4	2.8
Total . . . . .	15.9	14.8	16.7	17.2	18.0	17.6

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Exports					
	Value					
Denmark . . . . .	3,784	4,374	3,398	1,900	2,097	2,998
Sweden . . . . .	3,177	3,574	3,076	1,860	1,688	2,123
Estonia . . . . .	717	733	460	747	304	447
Latvia . . . . .	438	519	315	126	84	103
Lithuania . . . . .	212	204	189	118	92	55
Poland . . . . .	172	113	88	128	109	98
Total . . . . .	8,500	9,517	7,526	4,879	4,734	5,824
	Percentages					
Denmark . . . . .	2.3	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.7
Sweden . . . . .	2.0	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.6
Estonia . . . . .	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5
Latvia . . . . .	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Lithuania . . . . .	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Poland . . . . .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Total . . . . .	5.2	7.0	7.1	6.9	5.7	7.1

## (d) Estonia

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Imports					
Value						
Denmark . . . . .	744	562	354	129	149	182
Sweden . . . . .	1,828	1,257	813	448	413	432
Finland . . . . .	603	583	496	370	327	383
Latvia . . . . .	789	702	533	402	454	457
Lithuania . . . . .	22	59	22	11	25	44
Poland . . . . .	2,544	2,226	1,201	389	247	290
Total . . . . .	6,529	5,387	3,417	1,749	1,609	1,784
Percentages						
Denmark . . . . .	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.8	2.0
Sweden . . . . .	5.6	4.8	5.0	4.5	5.1	4.7
Finland . . . . .	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.2
Latvia . . . . .	2.4	2.7	3.3	4.1	5.6	5.0
Lithuania . . . . .	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5
Poland . . . . .	7.7	8.5	7.4	3.9	3.1	3.2
Total . . . . .	19.9	20.5	21.0	17.6	19.9	19.6

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Exports					
Value						
Denmark . . . . .	1,779	1,985	854	438	224	253
Sweden . . . . .	1,047	1,024	743	324	246	415
Finland . . . . .	1,161	701	498	541	474	370
Latvia . . . . .	1,454	661	445	418	530	673
Lithuania . . . . .	179	431	336	235	39	42
Poland . . . . .	546	305	165	136	143	92
Total . . . . .	6,166	5,107	3,041	2,092	1,656	1,845
Percentages						
Denmark . . . . .	5.7	7.7	4.5	3.8	2.4	2.2
Sweden . . . . .	3.3	4.0	3.9	2.8	2.6	3.6
Finland . . . . .	3.7	2.7	2.6	4.7	5.1	3.2
Latvia . . . . .	4.6	2.6	2.4	3.7	5.7	5.9
Lithuania . . . . .	0.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.4	0.4
Poland . . . . .	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.8
Total . . . . .	19.6	19.9	16.1	18.3	17.7	16.1

## (e) Latvia

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Imports					
	Value					
Denmark . . . . .	1,526	1,076	556	203	152	170
Sweden . . . . .	1,871	1,702	934	332	427	289
Finland . . . . .	323	465	340	110	79	85
Estonia . . . . .	1,413	766	407	170	280	610
Lithuania . . . . .	1,883	1,764	1,092	350	457	438
Poland . . . . .	7,349	6,546	3,424	977	403	734
Total . . . . .	14,365	12,319	6,753	2,142	1,798	2,326
	Percentages					
Denmark . . . . .	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.9
Sweden . . . . .	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.6
Finland . . . . .	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
Estonia . . . . .	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	3.3
Lithuania . . . . .	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.1	2.6	2.4
Poland . . . . .	10.5	11.4	10.0	6.0	2.3	4.0
Total . . . . .	20.6	21.5	19.8	13.0	10.4	12.7

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Exports					
	Value					
Denmark . . . . .	605	800	443	221	151	352
Sweden . . . . .	529	532	235	164	147	263
Finland . . . . .	393	327	141	70	54	75
Estonia . . . . .	783	670	531	272	289	403
Lithuania . . . . .	1,252	1,281	1,221	782	527	276
Poland . . . . .	764	578	269	227	161	72
Total . . . . .	4,326	4,188	2,840	1,736	1,329	1,441
	Percentages					
Denmark . . . . .	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.1
Sweden . . . . .	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.6
Finland . . . . .	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
Estonia . . . . .	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.5
Lithuania . . . . .	2.4	2.7	3.9	4.2	3.4	1.7
Poland . . . . .	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.4
Total . . . . .	8.2	8.8	9.1	9.4	8.6	8.8

## (f) Lithuania

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Imports					
Value						
Denmark . . . . .	633	545	356	208	200	221
Sweden . . . . .	572	752	540	357	238	300
Finland . . . . .	169	223	177	191	143	76
Estonia . . . . .	203	350	341	214	56	36
Latvia . . . . .	1,097	1,346	1,187	775	567	255
Poland . . . . .	1,397	1,034	1,034	343	40	10
Total . . . . .	4,071	4,250	3,635	2,088	1,244	898
Percentages						
Denmark . . . . .	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6
Sweden . . . . .	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.2
Finland . . . . .	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.6
Estonia . . . . .	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.3
Latvia . . . . .	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.0	1.8
Poland . . . . .	4.6	3.3	3.7	2.1	0.3	0.0
Total . . . . .	13.5	13.5	13.0	12.4	8.8	6.5

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Exports					
Value						
Denmark . . . . .	390	440	305	102	239	458
Sweden . . . . .	243	397	180	187	99	256
Finland . . . . .	29	0	1	2	4	15
Estonia . . . . .	25	33	20	15	16	39
Latvia . . . . .	3,048	2,287	1,516	445	532	479
Poland . . . . .	7	9	33	15	10	40
Total . . . . .	3,742	3,166	2,055	766	900	1,287
Percentages						
Denmark . . . . .	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.5	3.1
Sweden . . . . .	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.7
Finland . . . . .	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Estonia . . . . .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Latvia . . . . .	9.2	6.9	5.6	2.4	3.3	3.3
Poland . . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total . . . . .	11.3	9.5	7.6	4.1	5.6	8.7

## (g) Poland

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Imports					
	Value					
Denmark . . . . .	5,590	3,345	2,312	1,642	1,280	991
Sweden . . . . .	6,374	4,591	3,253	1,795	1,900	2,226
Finland . . . . .	225	173	106	99	152	106
Estonia . . . . .	521	339	180	131	196	113
Latvia . . . . .	1,379	726	355	231	143	100
Lithuania . . . . .	26	33	25	14	17	26
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>14,115</b>	<b>9,207</b>	<b>6,231</b>	<b>3,912</b>	<b>3,688</b>	<b>3,562</b>
	Percentages					
Denmark . . . . .	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.1
Sweden . . . . .	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.5
Finland . . . . .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Estonia . . . . .	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Latvia . . . . .	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Lithuania . . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Exports					
	Value					
Denmark . . . . .	12,385	13,642	8,628	5,546	3,193	3,460
Sweden . . . . .	12,039	12,464	10,216	7,146	5,365	5,059
Finland . . . . .	4,475	4,445	2,551	1,439	1,600	1,382
Estonia . . . . .	1,665	1,315	710	283	226	247
Latvia . . . . .	9,552	7,554	3,423	1,023	769	765
Lithuania . . . . .	1,097	847	694	243	41	33
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>41,213</b>	<b>40,267</b>	<b>26,222</b>	<b>15,680</b>	<b>11,194</b>	<b>10,946</b>
	Percentages					
Denmark . . . . .	3.9	5.0	4.1	4.6	3.0	3.1
Sweden . . . . .	3.8	4.6	4.9	5.9	5.0	4.6
Finland . . . . .	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3
Estonia . . . . .	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Latvia . . . . .	3.0	2.8	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.7
Lithuania . . . . .	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>



# SECTION VII

## BALANCE of INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS, NATIONAL WEALTH AND INCOME

**TABLE 1. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
GOODS, SERVICES AND GOLD (in millions of U. S. A. gold dollars)  
(a) Credits**

Countries		Mer- chan- dise	Interest and divi- dends	Other ser- vices	Total goods and services	Gold	Total
Denmark . . . . .	1929	459	11	76	546	—	546
	1930	431	10	76	517	—	517
	1931	333	9	60	402	7	409
	1932	213	9	45	267	4	271
	1933	182	5	43	230	—	230
Sweden . . . . .	1929	486	29	64	579	1	580
	1930	415	34	59	508	0	508
	1931	283	27	85	395	10	405
	1932	177	31	63	271	2	273
	1933	188	20	56	264	1	265
Finland . . . . .	1934	204	16	51	271	12	283
	1929	164	1	23	188	—	188
	1930	137	1	22	160	—	160
	1931	105	1	19	125	—	125
	1932	72	1	15	88	—	88
Estonia . . . . .	1933	78	0	13	91	—	91
	1934	83	0	13	96	—	96
	1929	31	0	3	34	0	34
	1930	26	0	5	31	0	31
	1931	19	0	4	23	0	23
Latvia . . . . .	1932	12	0	4	16	0	16
	1933	10	0	3	13	0	13
	1929	54	1	12	67	—	67
	1930	55	1	12	68	—	68
	1931	34	0	9	43	—	43
Lithuania . . . . .	1932	20	0	8	28	—	28
	1933	17	0	7	24	—	24
	1929	33	0	9	39	—	42
	1930	33	0	5	38	—	38
	1931	25	0	7	32	—	32
Poland . . . . .	1932	18	0	6	24	—	24
	1933	16	0	4	20	—	20
	1929	311	3	108	422	0	422
	1930	263	3	106	372	20	392
	1931	201	2	83	286	0	286
Germany . . . . .	1932	118	2	59	179	25	204
	1933	106	2	50	158	12	170
	1934	110	1	39	150	1	151
	1929	3,253	95	347	3,695	226	3,921
	1930	2,904	95	325	3,324	125	3,449
	1931	2,296	71	252	2,619	362	2,981
	1932	1,376	48	182	1,606	119	1,725
	1933	1,170	36	154	1,360	190	1,550

## (b) Debits

Countries	Marchandise	Interest and dividends	Other services	Total goods and services	Gold	Total	
Denmark . . . . .	1929	481	28	28	537	—	537
	1930	463	24	36	523	—	523
	1931	367	26	27	420	—	420
	1932	214	20	18	252	—	252
	1933	190	16	17	223	—	223
Sweden . . . . .	1929	476	21	8	505	5	510
	1930	446	28	7	481	1	482
	1931	359	29	40	428	0	428
	1932	215	7	29	251	0	251
	1933	191	6	30	227	8	235
Finland . . . . .	1934	204	5	29	238	—	238
	1929	178	11	11	200	—	200
	1930	134	11	11	156	—	156
	1931	82	11	9	102	—	102
	1932	55	9	5	69	—	69
Estonia . . . . .	1933	58	8	5	71	—	71
	1934	64	6	5	75	—	75
	1929	33	2	4	39	0	39
	1930	27	2	4	33	0	33
	1931	17	2	4	23	0	23
Latvia . . . . .	1932	10	2	3	15	0	15
	1933	8	0	3	11	0	11
	1929	64	2	6	72	0	72
	1930	58	2	7	67	0	67
	1931	34	2	5	41	0	41
Lithuania . . . . .	1932	17	1	5	23	0	23
	1933	18	1	5	24	0	24
	1929	31	1	5	37	0	37
	1930	34	1	3	38	1	39
	1931	29	1	4	34	1	35
Poland . . . . .	1932	17	1	3	21	0	21
	1933	15	1	3	19	0	19
	1929	363	46	72	481	9	490
	1930	252	54	82	388	4	392
	1931	166	49	59	274	7	281
Germany . . . . .	1932	104	34	36	174	27	201
	1933	96	25	28	149	17	166
	1934	93	19	27	139	6	145
	1929	3,245	286	822	4,353	121	4,474
	1930	2,513	333	613	3,459	111	3,570
1931	1,615	357	381	2,353	88	2,441	
1932	1,125	262	158	1,545	76	1,621	
1933	1,012	202	136	1,350	87	1,437	

**TABLE 2. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
CAPITAL ITEMS**

In millions of U. S. A. gold dollars  
(a) Credits

Countries		Long-term	Short-term	Total
Denmark . . . . .	1929	24	3	27
	1930	31	8	39
	1931	26	35	61
	1932	10	1	11
	1933	8	1	9
Sweden . . . . .	1929	69	—	69
	1930	58	—	58
	1931	118	79	197
	1932	40	23	64
	1933	30	32	62
Finland . . . . .	1934	25	6	31
	1929	.	.	.
	1930	.	.	.
	1931	.	.	.
	1932	.	.	.
Estonia . . . . .	1933	.	.	.
	1934	.	.	.
	1929	—	2	2
	1930	2	1	3
	1931	—	2	2
Latvia . . . . .	1932	—	1	1
	1933	—	—	—
	1929	8	6	14
	1930	—	7	7
	1931	—	6	6
Lithuania . . . . .	1932	0	4	4
	1933	0	5	5
	1929	1	—	1
	1930	3	1	4
	1931	3	6	9
Poland . . . . .	1932	2	1	3
	1933	1	0	1
	1929	31	153	184
	1930	21	126	147
	1931	44	131	175
Germany . . . . .	1932	20	110	130
	1933	10	75	85
	1934	10	52	62
	1929	516	593	1,109
	1930	602	296	898
	1931	270	741	1,011
	1932	71	135	206
	1933	48	217	265

## (b) Debits

Countries	Long-term	Short-term	Total	
Denmark . . . . .	1929	31	5	36
	1930	34	3	37
	1931	32	—	32
	1932	17	12	29
	1933	17	3	20
Sweden . . . . .	1929	77	—	77
	1930	150	—	150
	1931	153	31	184
	1932	22	65	87
	1933	23	74	97
Finland . . . . .	1934	32	45	77
	1929	.	.	.
	1930	.	.	.
	1931	.	.	.
	1932	.	.	.
Estonia . . . . .	1933	.	.	.
	1934	.	.	.
	1929	0	—	0
	1930	0	—	0
	1931	0	3	3
Latvia . . . . .	1932	0	—	0
	1933	0	2	2
	1929	0	7	7
	1930	0	2	2
	1931	0	4	4
Lithuania . . . . .	1932	1	6	7
	1933	1	5	6
	1929	0	5	5
	1930	1	1	2
	1931	1	5	6
Poland . . . . .	1932	1	6	7
	1933	1	5	6
	1929	25	93	118
	1930	18	176	194
	1931	27	152	179
Germany . . . . .	1932	16	121	137
	1933	11	83	94
	1934	13	50	63
	1929	359	197	556
	1930	326	452	778
	1931	227	1,323	1,550
	1932	68	241	309
	1933	60	317	377

**TABLE 3. NATIONAL WEALTH**  
Value in U. S. A. gold dollars

Countries	Year of estimate	Value	
		Total in million dollars	Per head in dollars
Denmark . . . . .	1926	5,955	1,715
Sweden . . . . .	1924	9,528	1,572
Finland . . . . .	1926	2,858	796
Estonia . . . . .	1913—14	476	405
Latvia . . . . .	1926	1,072	572
Lithuania . . . . .	1913—14	834	333
Poland . . . . .	1924	17,150	596
Germany . . . . .	1928	83,370	1,310

**TABLE 4. NATIONAL INCOME**  
Value in U. S. A. gold dollars

Countries	Year of estimate	Value	
		Total in million dollars	Per head in dollars
Denmark . . . . .	1928	953	272
Sweden . . . . .	1928	1,601	262
Finland . . . . .	1931	335	90
Estonia . . . . .	1928	107	96
Latvia . . . . .	1926	176	94
Lithuania . . . . .	1926	167	72
Poland . . . . .	1933	1,739	53
Germany <i>a</i> . . . . .	1935	13,631	204

*a* Including the Saar Territory.

TABLE 5. EXCHANGE RATES FOR CONVERSION OF ANNUAL TRADE

Figures *a* to U. S. A. gold cents

Countries	Currency unit		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
Denmark . .	Krone	{ I	26.80	26.80	24.94	18.76	14.88	13.38
		{ E	26.80	26.80	25.08	18.78	14.89	13.40
Sweden . . .	Krona	{ I	26.80	26.80	25.11	18.44	17.22	15.48
		{ E	26.80	26.80	24.93	18.36	17.13	15.45
Finland . . .	Markka	{ I	2.52	2.52	2.35	1.55	1.46	1.33
		{ E	2.52	2.52	2.34	1.55	1.45	1.32
Estonia . . .	Kroon	{ I	26.73	26.80	26.62	26.80	20.69	16.60
		{ E	26.80	26.70	26.80	26.80	20.41	16.56
Latvia . . .	Lat	{ I	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30
		{ E	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30
Lithuania . .	Litas	{ I	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
		{ E	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Poland . . .	Zloty	{ I	11.22	11.22	11.22	11.22	11.22	11.22
		{ E	11.22	11.22	11.22	11.22	11.22	11.22
Germany . . .	R. Mark	{ I	23.82	23.82	23.82	32.82	23.82	23.82
		{ E	23.82	23.82	23.82	32.82	23.82	23.82

*a* I Of Import figures, E — Of Export figures.

# SECTION VIII

## CURRENCY AND CREDIT

**TABLE 1. AVERAGE ANNUAL EXCHANGE RATES OF NATIONAL CURRENCY UNITS INTO OLD U. S. A. GOLD CENTS**

Countries	Unit of national currency	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
		old U. S. A. gold cents						
Denmark . . . . .	Krone	26.7	26.8	25.1	18.8	14.9	13.4	13.0
Sweden . . . . .	Krona	26.8	26.8	24.9	18.4	17.3	15.5	15.0
Finland . . . . .	Markka	2.52	2.52	2.39	1.55	1.46	1.32	1.28
Estonia . . . . .	Krone	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.8	22.1	16.6	16.1
Latvia . . . . .	Lat	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3
Lithuania . . . . .	Litas	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Poland . . . . .	Zloty	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
Germany . . . . .	R. Mark	23.8	23.9	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.4	23.8

**TABLE 2. MONETARY GOLD RESERVES OF BANKS OF ISSUE AT END OF YEAR**  
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	46.3	46.2	46.1	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7
Sweden . . . . .	65.5	64.5	55.1	55.2	99.2	94.1	109.2
Finland . . . . .	7.6	7.6	7.3	4.7	4.7	4.3	6.0
Estonia . . . . .	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.4	4.5	5.4
Latvia . . . . .	1.8	1.8	3.2	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.6
Lithuania . . . . .	3.5	3.9	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.2	3.6
Poland . . . . .	78.6	63.0	67.3	56.3	53.4	56.4	49.8
Germany . . . . .	543.4	529.6	232.2	191.0	91.5	18.5	19.5

**TABLE 3. MONETARY FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES OF BANKS OF ISSUE  
AT END OF YEAR**

(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.5	3.2
Sweden . . . . .							
Finland . . . . .	17.2	23.6	14.0	14.4	19.3	19.0	17.0
Estonia . . . . .	5.5	4.4	4.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.3
Latvia . . . . .	9.6	7.0	2.3	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.4
Lithuania . . . . .	7.8	8.6	3.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.8
Poland . . . . .	59.0	46.3	23.9	15.4	9.9	3.1	3.0
Germany . . . . .	96.2	112.1	40.6	27.0	2.1	1.2	1.2

**TABLE 4. PERCENTAGE GOLD COVER OF BANK-NOTES OF BANKS  
OF ISSUE AT END OF YEAR**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	51.3	51.8	53.5	45.2	43.4	40.3	41.4
Sweden . . . . .	42.8	40.6	50.4	51.2	91.5	88.3	92.6
Finland . . . . .	22.2	23.5	23.5	28.0	27.3	25.2	34.2
Estonia . . . . .	79.9	71.6	61.1	63.1	69.6	87.4	39.3
Latvia . . . . .	19.0	18.8	40.0	56.9	74.7	74.2	75.6
Lithuania . . . . .	37.0	33.6	46.0	51.0	59.3	59.3	34.9
Poland . . . . .	61.9	55.3	48.1	45.0	40.8	44.9	39.8
Germany . . . . .	53.3	56.2	24.2	.	.	.	.

**TABLE 5. MONETARY CIRCULATION**  
(a) In millions of national currency units

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	351.4	347.2	335.8	314.1	327.9	357.0	361.1
Sweden <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	569.1	593.9	582.7	598.2	647.6	708.2	785.9
Finland . . . . .	1,413.7	1,334.5	1,351.1	1,175.0	1,286.7	1,394.0	1,506.1
Estonia . . . . .	38.0	36.5	39.4	35.5	37.1	41.8	45.2
Latvia . . . . .	101.8	107.5	105.0	96.2	97.0	101.5	109.0
Lithuania . . . . .	107	131	123	110	102	103	119
Poland . . . . .	1,599.6	1,569.3	1,459.7	1,325.2	1,345.6	1,365.3	1,411.5
Germany . . . . .	6,613	6,399	6,675	5,650	5,716	4,281	4,683

<sup>a</sup> Note circulation



## (b) In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark <i>a</i> . . . .	94.2	93.1	90.0	84.2	87.9	95.7	96.8
Sweden <i>a</i> . . . . .	153.2	159.0	109.5	107.8	108.5	106.6	118.0
Finland . . . . .	35.6	33.6	32.3	18.2	18.8	18.4	19.3
Estonia . . . . .	10.1	9.7	10.5	9.4	8.1	6.8	7.2
Latvia . . . . .	19.6	20.7	20.3	18.6	18.7	19.6	21.0
Lithuania . . . . .	10.7	13.1	12.3	11.0	10.2	10.3	11.9
Poland . . . . .	179.5	176.0	163.7	148.6	151.0	153.1	158.4
Germany . . . . .	1,573.9	1,529.4	1,575.3	1,339.1	1,354.7	1,001.8	1,114.6

*a* Note circulation

TABLE 6. AVERAGE ANNUAL DISCOUNT RATES AT BANKS OF ISSUE

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	5.12	4.19	4.22	4.50	3.17	2.50	2.86
Sweden . . . . .	4.74	3.72	4.09	4.39	3.17	2.50	2.50
Finland . . . . .	7.00	6.49	6.52	6.77	5.58	4.46	4.00
Estonia . . . . .	7.62	7.76	6.83	5.58	5.50	5.37	4.87
Latvia . . . . .	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.50	5.50	5.50
Lithuania . . . . .	7.00	7.00	7.37	7.34	7.00	6.00	6.00
Poland . . . . .	8.64	7.21	7.50	7.21	5.82	5.00	5.00
Germany . . . . .	7.10	4.93	6.86	5.21	4.00	4.00	4.00

**TABLE 7. AVERAGE ANNUAL DEPOSIT RATES**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.5
Sweden . . . . .	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	2.8	2.0	2.0
Finland . . . . .	7.0	6.7	5.5-6	5.6	4.5-5	4.0	3.8
Estonia . . . . .	6.0	6.0	5.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0
Latvia . . . . .	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Lithuania . . . . .							
Poland . . . . .	8.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.6	5.1	5.1
Germany . . . . .	5.9	4.9	5.2	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.1

**TABLE 8. POSTAL SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS**

(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden . . . . .	75.9	90.8	94.9	83.0	76.1	73.2	74.5
Finland . . . . .	5.7	6.1	6.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8
Estonia . . . . .	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6
Latvia . . . . .	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.4	3.9	6.3	9.5
Lithuania . . . . .	0.2	0.6	1.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.4
Poland . . . . .	19.4	28.5	37.3	49.9	56.8	70.1	76.2
Germany . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**TABLE 9. DEPOSITS IN OTHER STATE OWNED BANKS**

(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	9.6	7.4	9.4	21.2	30.8	35.3	28.3
Sweden . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Estonia . . . . .	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.3	4.7
Latvia . . . . .	14.8	15.7	17.5	17.5	20.5	22.1	21.8
Lithuania . . . . .			2.4	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.5
Poland . . . . .	35.3	32.4	32.8	35.4	35.7	46.0	38.3
Germany . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

**TABLE 10. DEPOSITS IN PRIVATE SAVINGS BANKS**  
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	541.1	562.2	584.2	581.4	579.6	585.8	588.0
Sweden . . . . .	772.3	794.9	758.9	578.2	554.5	512.4	496.1
Finland . . . . .	116.0	123.7	118.0	76.3	75.1	73.7	78.6
Estonia . . . . .	17.5	19.3	15.9	13.7	11.2	10.6	11.6
Latvia . . . . .	17.7	19.1	9.5	9.4	9.8	12.1	14.2
Lithuania . . . . .	4.3	5.9	12.4	12.5	10.9	9.2	7.8
Poland . . . . .	44.5	60.1	62.7	65.4	64.0	68.7	73.1
Germany <i>a</i> . . . . .	2,216.7	2,569.7	2,389.0	2,416.2	2,832.9	2,998.6	.

*a* State and private savings banks.

**TABLE 11. FOREIGN INDEBTEDNESS OF BANKS**  
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	32.0	32.9	18.4	20.9	19.0	18.1	19.4
Sweden . . . . .	29.9	68.5	16.7	8.9	19.3	9.6	15.9
Finland <i>a</i> . . . . .	12.4	9.3	5.5	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.7
Estonia . . . . .	2.6	3.1	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Latvia . . . . .	6.7	5.3	2.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
Lithuania . . . . .	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Poland . . . . .	75.5	71.8	45.0	32.8	27.8	29.1	27.8
Germany . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

*a* Including Bank of Finland.

**TABLE 12. SUMS HELD ABROAD BY BANKS**  
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	42.9	36.9	13.9	17.8	25.4	14.2	14.6
Sweden . . . . .	136.1	153.5	57.3	69.6	103.9	103.3	117.1
Finland <i>a</i> . . . . .	23.3	29.4	19.6	10.5	24.1	27.2	22.0
Estonia . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania . . . . .	2.1	2.5	3.4	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.1
Poland . . . . .	21.0	20.5	15.9	14.2	10.5	9.8	10.4
Germany . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

*a* Including Bank of Finland.

**TABLE 13. TURNOVERS ON STOCK EXCHANGES**  
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	62.9	78.7	83.0	119.2	186.3	201.2	141.6
Sweden . . . . .	154.2	171.3	149.8	44.1	39.1	46.6	39.6
Finland . . . . .	4.2	4.5	7.3	2.5	2.9	4.0	3.0
Estonia . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland . . . . .	65.5	83.8	113.0	76.8	66.9	57.2	74.3
Germany . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

**TABLE 14. AMOUNTS CLEARED AT CLEARING HOUSES**  
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	144.2	156.6	157.6	123.1	166.3	186.4	173.1
Sweden . . . . .	6,469.8	6,959.9	6,384.4	3,869.6	3,360.2	3,157.2	3,410.8
Finland . . . . .	582.0	570.4	444.0	265.8	262.9	280.4	302.6
Estonia . . . . .	53.4	56.3	34.3	22.4	19.7	17.3	19.6
Latvia . . . . .	38.0	46.2	32.8	25.1	34.2	41.5	56.6
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland . . . . .	815.2	980.6	868.6	720.0	839.5	927.4	1,050.3
Germany . . . . .	20,522.2	28,522.7	20,258.9	13,109.6	12,371.2	13,630.5	15,243.2

<sup>a</sup> During July every year.

**TABLE 15. VALUE OF PROTESTED BILLS OF EXCHANGE**  
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	52.0	50.5	75.3	79.0	41.0	.	.
Sweden . . . . .	9.1	9.7	9.5	17.2	4.8	2.8	2.2
Finland . . . . .	2.6	3.2	3.9	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
Estonia . . . . .	5.1	5.3	5.1	3.1	1.5	0.7	0.7
Latvia . . . . .	7.6	10.0	15.1	7.8	3.6	2.9	2.5
Lithuania . . . . .	4.9	4.0	6.8	7.2	3.9	3.3	2.4
Poland . . . . .	140.8	153.2	149.0	94.0	45.8	31.4	25.9
Germany . . . . .	.	.	77.0	49.1	24.5	16.1	16.3

<sup>a</sup> Number of protested bills of exchange in thousands.

## SECTION IX

### BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS

**TABLE 1. NUMBERS OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	6,716	7,026	7,186	7,456	7,625	7,585	7,215
Sweden . . . . .							
Finland . . . . .	10,082	10,410	10,742	11,096	11,528	11,999	12,463
Estonia . . . . .	355	369	375	366	363	362	362
Latvia . . . . .	363	381	393	408	388	391	393
Lithuania . . . . .	104	111	123	133	141	140	141
Poland . . . . .	1,552	1,599	1,609	1,266	1,130	1,123	1,141
Germany . . . . .	11,344	10,970	10,437	9,634	9,148	8,618	7,840

**TABLE 2. NUMBERS OF NEW JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	564	567	430	384	436	462	421
Sweden . . . . .	1,029	1,113	1,059	1,069	980	978	1,063
Finland . . . . .	558	547	682	787	688	624	600
Estonia . . . . .	29	20	11	5	4	10	6
Latvia . . . . .	58	49	30	25	26	21	8
Lithuania . . . . .							
Poland . . . . .	72	54	33	37	18	21	25
Germany . . . . .	321	268	188	80	95	61	

**TABLE 3. STOCK CAPITAL OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES**  
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	590	581	580	582	575	566	544
Sweden . . . . .							
Finland . . . . .	215.2	221.7	211.1	141.5	132.8	120.2	119.0
Estonia . . . . .	30.2	30.2	30.5	30.5	24.9	18.8	18.0
Latvia . . . . .	34.1	36.9	37.7	37.1	35.8	34.3	34.0
Lithuania . . . . .	11.3	12.9	13.8	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.1
Poland . . . . .	344.4	376.6	394.8	384.6	379.2	377.1	375.8
Germany . . . . .	5,647.3	5,781.1	5,818.2	5,276.5	4,890.5	4,630.9	4,654.4

**TABLE 4. INCREASES OF STOCK CAPITAL OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES**  
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	30	22	14	9	19	21	1.5
Sweden . . . . .	72.4	68.4	84.8	23.7	16.9	19.4	20.2
Finland . . . . .	22.6	10.0	12.0	10.4	3.2	3.8	4.3
Estonia . . . . .	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Latvia . . . . .	3.1	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	3.5
Lithuania . . . . .							
Poland . . . . .	27.6	24.5	8.2	15.9	5.4	2.6	8.3
Germany . . . . .	271.2	180.3	193.2	55.2	140.5	57.1	64.5

**TABLE 5. DECREASES OF STOCK CAPITAL OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES**  
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	39	23	12	16	28	43	17
Sweden . . . . .							
Finland . . . . .	7.5	3.5	11.2	5.8	3.7	4.6	0.9
Estonia . . . . .	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Latvia . . . . .	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1
Lithuania . . . . .							
Poland . . . . .	0.8	2.1	3.0	4.3	5.5	4.5	9.1
Germany . . . . .	54.8	74.5	80.2	533.0	302.0	243.0	72.7

**TABLE 6. NUMBERS OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	6,694	6,735	6,777	6,846	6,891	7,099	.
Sweden . . . . .	14,080	14,654	15,379	16,385	17,190	18,293	.
Finland . . . . .	6,003	6,542	6,771	6,836	6,952	.	.
Estonia . . . . .							
Latvia . . . . .	1,740	1,742	1,743	1,710	1,647	1,605	1,542
Lithuania . . . . .	1,424	1,609	1,402	1,445	1,405	1,321	1,270
Poland . . . . .	11,189	11,836	11,975	11,722	11,679		
Germany . . . . .	52,153	52,559	52,030	51,409	51,525	53,348	53,216

**TABLE 7. NUMBERS OF BANKRUPTCIES**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	422	381	469	617	362	270	
Sweden . . . . .	3,196	3,066	3,557	4,436	3,974	2,761	2,271
Finland . . . . .	1,401	1,945	2,417	1,915	1,251	804	724
Estonia . . . . .							
Latvia . . . . .	117	82	162	249	129	120	60
Lithuania . . . . .							
Poland . . . . .	516	836	771	549	310	268	153
Germany . . . . .	13,180	15,486	19,254	14,138	7,954	6,207	5,955

## SECTION X

### PRICES

**TABLE 1. INDICES OF WHOLESALE PRICES**

Countries	Base year	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	1931	132	114	100	103	110	119	122
Sweden . . . . .	1913	140	122	111	109	107	114	116
Finland . . . . .	1926	98	90	84	90	89	90	90
Estonia . . . . .	1927—1931	108	95	84	76	78	78	78
Latvia . . . . .	1913	120	102	85	85	84	83	88
Lithuania . . . . .	1913	129	108	94	76	64	61	53
Poland . . . . .	1928	96	86	75	66	59	56	53
Germany . . . . .	1913	137	125	111	97	93	98	102

**TABLE 2. INDICES OF THE COST OF LIVING**

Countries	Base year	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	July 1914	173	165	155	155	159	166	172
Sweden . . . . .	July 1914	169	164	158	156	153	155	156
Finland . . . . .	I-VI 1914	123	113	104	103	100	98	100
Estonia . . . . .	1927—1931	109	97	93	88	82	81	82
Latvia . . . . .	1913		100	93	84	79	77	80
Lithuania . . . . .	1913	127	113	106	90	77	72	63
Poland . . . . .	1928	105	101	92	82	76	72	70
Germany . . . . .	1913/14	154	148	136	121	118	121	123

**TABLE 3. INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL SHARES**

Countries	Base year	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	1914	101	96	83	70	83	98	101
Sweden . . . . .	(Dec.31)1924	165	145	106	62	61	76	86
Finland . . . . .	1926	140	126	109	117	134	180	204
Estonia . . . . .	—	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia . . . . .	—	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania . . . . .	—	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland . . . . .	1928	66	47	27	19	20	19	22
Germany . . . . .	1924—1926	126	101	76	51	65	78	.

**TABLE 4. RETAIL PRICES OF ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES IN OLD U. S. A. GOLD CENTS**

(a) Rye bread (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
Sweden . . . . .	17	17	15	11	10	9	9
Finland . . . . .	10	9	8	6	5	5	4
Estonia . . . . .	6	4	5	5	3	2	2
Latvia . . . . .	6	5	5	5	5	4	4
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	4	3	3	2
Poland . . . . .	6	5	5	5	4	4	3
Germany . . . . .	10	9	9	8	8	8	8

(b) Wheaten bread (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	20	20	19	19	19	20	20
Sweden . . . . .	25	24	22	16	15	13	13
Finland . . . . .	24	23	21	14	13	11	11
Estonia . . . . .	10	9	9	9	8	5	4
Latvia . . . . .	13	13	12	12	11	10	9
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	7	7	6	5
Poland . . . . .	11	10	9	8	8	8	7
Germany . . . . .	17	19	19	17	16	16	16



(c) Rye flour (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sweden . . . . .	8	7	6	4	4	4	4
Finland . . . . .	8	7	6	5	4	4	3
Estonia . . . . .	7	4	4	4	3	2	2
Latvia . . . . .	6	4	5	5	5	4	3
Lithuania . . . . .	5	3	3	3	2	2	2
Poland . . . . .	6	5	5	5	4	4	3
Germany . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

(d) Wheaten flour (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	9	9	7	8	8	8	8
Sweden . . . . .	12	11	10	7	6	5	6
Finland . . . . .	13	13	12	9	8	7	7
Estonia . . . . .	10	9	9	8	6	4	3
Latvia . . . . .	13	12	11	11	11	9	8
Lithuania . . . . .	11	8	6	6	6	5	4
Poland . . . . .	10	10	7	7	7	5	5
Germany . . . . .	13	14	14	13	11	11	12

(e) Rice (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	18	17	16	16	16	15	15
Sweden . . . . .	14	14	11	8	7	6	6
Finland . . . . .	15	15	14	10	10	8	8
Estonia . . . . .	14	15	15	15	13	9	10
Latvia . . . . .	12	11	11	13	15	16	23
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	15
Poland . . . . .	15	16	15	13	11	10	10
Germany . . . . .	17	16	14	12	11	11	12

## (f) Potatoes (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	4	4	4	4	3	3	4
Sweden . . . . .	4	3	3	2	2	2	2
Finland . . . . .	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Estonia . . . . .	2	1	1	1	1	0.4	0.4
Latvia . . . . .	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
Lithuania . . . . .	2	1	1	1	1	1	0.3
Poland . . . . .	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
Germany . . . . .	3	2	2	2	1	2	1

## (g) Beef (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	60	62	57	44	43	47	51
Sweden . . . . .	51	51	45	30	26	24	27
Finland . . . . .	34	32	24	14	13	13	14
Estonia . . . . .	26	23	17	11	8	7	8
Latvia . . . . .	28	28	22	13	12	12	12
Lithuania . . . . .	18	20	17	9	7	7	5
Poland . . . . .	38	32	24	18	16	17	16
Germany . . . . .	53	54	44	34	33	33	38

## (h) Veal (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	39	40	35	26	29	33	37
Sweden . . . . .	64	64	56	38	33	31	33
Finland . . . . .	36	34	28	16	15	14	15
Estonia . . . . .	21	18	14	10	9	7	7
Latvia . . . . .	19	19	13	9	9	9	10
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
Poland . . . . .	40	35	26	21	19	20	20
Germany . . . . .	61	63	52	41	39	40	47

## (i) Pork (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	49	44	31	27	38	43	48
Sweden . . . . .	61	56	37	26	25	21	27
Finland . . . . .	46	44	31	19	19	17	16
Estonia . . . . .	38	33	19	15	15	10	9
Latvia . . . . .	43	36	21	15	19	18	15
Lithuania . . . . .	32	31	22	15	13	13	9
Poland . . . . .	40	35	23	19	18	16	14
Germany . . . . .	58	51	36	33	34	36	38

## (j) Herrings (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	19	21	21	19	19	18	18
Sweden . . . . .	18	19	17	12	11	10	9
Finland . . . . .	19	19	18	11	10	9	9
Estonia . . . . .	15	15	15	15	10	9	7
Latvia . . . . .	15	14	14	14	13	12	12
Lithuania . . . . .	13	13	12	11	10	10	10
Poland <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
Germany . . . . .	22	22	22	19	18	16	17

<sup>a</sup> One herring.

## (k) Butter (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	94	82	75	64	60	70	63
Sweden . . . . .	91	76	63	43	42	43	40
Finland . . . . .	87	70	57	36	34	30	33
Estonia . . . . .	78	63	52	37	30	23	24
Latvia . . . . .	68	57	45	34	34	34	34
Lithuania . . . . .	69	60	51	41	33	31	28
Poland . . . . .	81	66	54	45	40	35	35
Germany . . . . .	98	89	73	65	65	71	74

## (l) Milk (1 litre)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	8	7	7	6	6	6	6
Sweden . . . . .	6	6	5	4	3	3	3
Finland . . . . .	5	4	3	2	2	2	2
Estonia . . . . .	5	4	3	2	2	1	1
Latvia . . . . .	4	4	3	3	2	2	2
Lithuania . . . . .	4	4	3	3	2	2	2
Poland . . . . .	6	5	4	4	3	3	3
Germany . . . . .	7	7	7	6	6	6	6

## (m) Eggs (20)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	68	62	58	52	49	47	47
Sweden . . . . .	65	57	48	31	28	26	28
Finland . . . . .	65	54	44	26	22	20	21
Estonia . . . . .	48	40	30	26	20	16	16
Latvia . . . . .	54	46	39	31	31	31	39
Lithuania . . . . .	41	33	28	21	18	16	15
Poland . . . . .	52	40	31	27	22	20	20
Germany . . . . .	71	62	52	43	52	51	52

## (n) Sugar (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	14	14	14	14	16	16	15
Sweden . . . . .	14	12	10	9	8	7	7
Finland . . . . .	20	19	20	15	14	12	12
Estonia . . . . .	10	8	7	10	10	7	7
Latvia . . . . .	11	10	9	13	13	13	13
Lithuania . . . . .	12	11	11	13	13	13	13
Poland . . . . .	18	19	18	18	16	16	14
Germany . . . . .	14	14	15	17	17	18	18

## SECTION XI

### EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES

**TABLE 1. NUMBERS OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN INDUSTRY**  
(In thousands)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark <i>a</i> . . . .	113	119	115	105	115	133	143
Sweden . . . . .	453	455	430	401	393	438	.
Finland . . . . .	165	145	130	127	141	162	.
Estonia <i>b, c</i> . . . .	36	35	32	30	30	35	39
Latvia . . . . .	72	72	66	62	70	85	.
Lithuania <i>c</i> . . . .	22	23	24	23	24	26	27
Poland <i>d</i> . . . . .	844	733	624	534	531	574	602
Germany . . . . .	17,820	16,480	14,300	12,470	12,770	14,530	.

*a* Building and furniture making industry excluded.

*b* Building industry excluded.

*c* Establishments with 5 workmen and over.

*d* Establishments with 20 workmen and over.

**TABLE 2. INDICES OF EMPLOYMENT IN INDUSTRY**

Countries	Base year	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	1929	100	105	102	93	102	118	127
Sweden	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland . . . . .	1926	94	80	69	75	82	94	96
Estonia . . . . .	1927/1931	105	101	94	87	88	101	114
Latvia <i>a</i> . . . . .	1930	97	100	86	70	80	90	94
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland . . . . .	1928	100	87	74	64	63	68	72
Germany	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

*a* Establishments in Riga with 20 workmen and over.

**TABLE 3. TOTAL SUMS OF INDUSTRIAL WORKERS' WAGES**  
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sweden . . . . .	.	289.5	244.4	159.0	144.1	143.2	148.9
Finland . . . . .	56.0	47.6	35.5	21.7	22.2	23.9	.
Estonia . . . . .	6.1	5.8	5.1	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.5
Latvia . . . . .	16.1	17.1	15.2	11.7	13.1	15.0	.
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland . . . . .	184.6	149.4	116.8	82.8	74.8	80.0	82.5
Germany . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1,879.1	2,202.7

**TABLE 4. INDICES OF NOMINAL WAGES**

Countries	Base year	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	1914	226	231	231	231	231	233	.
Sweden	1926	105	108	107	107	103	103	.
Finland	Aver.							
Estonia	1927-31	102	104	101	96	93	94	97
Latvia	1930	97	100	97	85	80	80	83
Lithuania								
Poland	1928	109	107	101	93	85	80	77
Germany	1928	.	107	102	86	84	84	84

**TABLE 5. NUMBERS OF UNEMPLOYED WORKERS**  
(In thousands)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	43	40	53	100	97	82	76
Sweden	53	64	91	124	140	105	89
Finland	.	.	87	83	41	19	18
Estonia	4	4	4	7	9	4	2
Latvia	9	7	12	22	18	10	8
Lithuania							
Poland	129	227	300	256	250	342	382
Germany	1,915	3,139	4,573	5,580	4,733	2,658	1,899

**TABLE 6. AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGES OF FARM LABOURERS**  
(In old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark <i>a</i>	308	313	318	301	292	277	.
Sweden <i>a</i>	314	309	280	199	184	167	.
Finland <i>a</i>	200	183	150	89	84	80	.
Estonia <i>a</i>	87	81	65	51	46	53	60
Latvia <i>a</i>	96	94	91	60	59	62	64
Lithuania <i>a</i>	35	37	39	34	25	23	21
Poland <i>b</i>	142	111	126	100	95	.	.
Germany	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

*a* Male labourers.

*b* Male and female labourers.

**TABLE 7. NUMBERS OF STRIKES**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	22	37	16	18	26	38	14
Sweden . . . . .	155	238	179	166	135	103	.
Finland <i>a</i> . . . . .	26	11	1	3	4	46	21
Estonia . . . . .	16	7	3	4	8	10	27
Latvia . . . . .	362	38	42	139	246	35	—
Lithuania . . . . .							
Poland . . . . .	494	312	357	504	631	946	1,165
Germany . . . . .	429	353	463	648	69	—	—

*a* Cessation of work.

**TABLE 8. NUMBERS OF STRIKERS**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	1,040	5,349	3,692	5,760	492	11,546	827
Sweden . . . . .	12,176	19,675	40,300	47,797	27,583	13,588	
Finland <i>a</i> . . . . .	2,443	1,673	53	284	1,274	5,883	2,177
Estonia . . . . .	1,915	154	700	888	162	1,369	5,019
Latvia . . . . .	26,462	1,547	2,903	4,400	4,323	3,854	—
Lithuania . . . . .							
Poland <i>b</i> . . . . .	217	48	107	314	343	369	446
Germany <i>b</i> . . . . .	268	302	297	172	13	—	—

*a* Number of workers affected by cessation of work.

*b* In thousands.

**TABLE 19. NUMBERS OF WORKING DAYS LOST DUE TO STRIKES**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark <i>a</i> . . . . .	41	144	246	87	18	146	14
Sweden <i>a</i> . . . . .	635	976	2,613	2,931	3,219	760	.
Finland <i>b</i> . . . . .	74,887	12,120	106	2,301	9,536	89,727	
Estonia . . . . .	6,395	338	20,000	2,149	339	2,207	40,000 <sup>c</sup>
Latvia . . . . .	45,838	12,077	14,261	22,960	24,003	24,543	—
Lithuania . . . . .							
Poland <i>a</i> . . . . .	1,085	273	601	2,101	3,829	2,356	1,923
Germany <i>a</i> . . . . .	4,251	4,021	1,890	1,130	96	—	—

*a* In thousands.

*b* Due to cessation of work.

*c* Approximate data.

## SECTION XII

### PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

**TABLE 1. NUMBERS OF CHILDREN IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS**  
(In thousands)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
Denmark . . . . .	436	437	438	438	440	435
Sweden . . . . .	673	672	664	663	642	.
Finland . . . . .	365	379	388	395	401	.
Estonia . . . . .	98	108	109	113	115	109
Latvia . . . . .	173	188	198	212	220	219
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	267	277	280
Poland . . . . .	3,692	3,944	4,245	4,511	4,628	4,055
Germany . . . . .	.	.	7,590	.	.	.

**TABLE 2. NUMBERS OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS**

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
Denmark . . . . .	4,149	4,173	4,174	4,175	4,195	4,195
Sweden . . . . .	27,749	28,079	28,285	28,225	27,993	.
Finland <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	9,563	9,960	10,230	10,402	10,551	.
Estonia . . . . .	1,292	1,261	1,259	1,253	1,243	1,246
Latvia . . . . .	1,944	2,003	2,083	2,070	2,057	1,951
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.	2,747	2,611
Poland . . . . .	26,539	26,401	26,945	26,838	27,270	27,786
Germany . . . . .	.	.	52,959	.	.	.

<sup>a</sup> Village schools only.

**TABLE 3. NUMBERS OF TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS**

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
Denmark . . . . .	11,559	11,624	11,632	11,790	11,758	11,750
Sweden . . . . .	30,259	30,664	30,957	30,961	30,751	.
Finland . . . . .	12,407	12,853	12,945	13,033	13,277	.
Estonia . . . . .	4,156	3,791	3,925	3,917	3,920	3,956
Latvia . . . . .	7,826	8,288	8,255	8,302	8,556	8,483
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.	6,083	5,516
Poland . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
Germany . . . . .	.	.	190,371	.	.	.



**TABLE 4. NUMBERS OF PUPILS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS**

(In thousands)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
Denmark . . . . .	59	60	62	63	65	66
Sweden . . . . .	69	69	71	73	76	79
Finland . . . . .	49	49	50	49	50	50
Estonia . . . . .	16	15	13	12	12	9
Latvia . . . . .	23	22	21	20	20	19
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	20	20	20
Poland . . . . .	203	205	203	187	161	166
Germany . . . . .	.	.	1,057	.	.	.

**TABLE 5. NUMBERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS**

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
Denmark . . . . .	330	329	331	329	333	340
Sweden . . . . .	314	308	308	313	303	297
Finland . . . . .	241	243	216	216	216	216
Estonia . . . . .	83	77	76	69	67	64
Latvia . . . . .	138	142	142	145	138	129
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.	87	85
Poland . . . . .	759	743	748	765	783	770
Germany . . . . .	.	.	3,945	.	.	.

**TABLE 6. NUMBERS OF TEACHERS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS**

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
Denmark . . . . .	4,655	4,648	4,785	4,835	4,956	5,081
Sweden . . . . .	5,912	5,914	5,984	6,019	5,788	5,774
Finland . . . . .	3,188	3,223	3,183	3,196	3,218	3,210
Estonia . . . . .	1,457	951	1,249	1,136	1,106	1,113
Latvia . . . . .	2,676	2,732	2,634	2,623	2,557	2,369
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.	1,433	1,414
Poland . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
Germany . . . . .	.	.	56,439	.	.	.

**TABLE 7. NUMBERS OF STUDENTS IN HIGHER SCHOOLS BY FACULTIES  
(1934/35)**

Country Faculty or Institution	Number of stud- ents	Country Faculty or Institution	Number of stud- ents
<b>Denmark :</b>		<b>Latvia :</b>	
Theology . . . . .	552	Theology . . . . .	257
Law and political sciences . . . . .	1,715	Economics and law . . . . .	2,419
Medicine . . . . .	1,634	Medicine . . . . .	582
Arts and sciences . . . . .	1,463	Philology and philosophy . . . . .	898
Technical sciences . . . . .	1,094	Mathematics and natural sciences . . . . .	745
Royal Veterinary and Agri- cultural College . . . . .	723	Technical sciences . . . . .	2,074
Commercial sciences . . . . .	702	Veterinary medicine . . . . .	178
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>7,888</b>	Agriculture . . . . .	913
		<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>8,066</b>
<b>Sweden :</b>		<b>Lithuania :</b>	
Theology . . . . .	1,086	Theology . . . . .	256
Law and political sciences . . . . .	1,501	Arts and sciences . . . . .	426
Medicine . . . . .	2,520	Law . . . . .	1,257
Arts and sciences . . . . .	3,271	Mathematics and natural sciences . . . . .	257
Technical sciences . . . . .	1,447	Medicine . . . . .	890
Commercial sciences . . . . .	335	Technical sciences . . . . .	597
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>10,160</b>	Agriculture . . . . .	226
		Commercial sciences . . . . .	155
		Other . . . . .	266
		<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>4,356</b>
<b>Finland :</b>		<b>Poland :</b>	
Theology . . . . .	507	Theology <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	1,049
Law and political sciences . . . . .	1,750	Law and political sciences <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	14,565
Medicine . . . . .	963	Medicine . . . . .	4,259
Arts and sciences . . . . .	3,196	Pharmaceutics . . . . .	1,325
Technical sciences . . . . .	1,042	Veterinary science . . . . .	906
Commercial sciences . . . . .	580	Dentistry . . . . .	498
Agriculture and forestry . . . . .	642	Philosophy . . . . .	11,887
Gymnastics . . . . .	93	Agriculture . . . . .	2,529
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>8,743</b>	Communication . . . . .	2,125
		Architecture . . . . .	792
		Mechanics and electro- technique . . . . .	2,601
		Chemistry . . . . .	931
		Mining and metallurgy . . . . .	532
		Art . . . . .	581
		Commercial sciences . . . . .	3,038
		Physical education . . . . .	238
		Journalism . . . . .	215
		<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>48,071</b>
<b>Estonia :</b>			
Theology . . . . .	113		
Law and commerce . . . . .	1,384		
Medicine and pharmaceutics . . . . .	655		
Philosophy and philology . . . . .	341		
Natural sciences and mathe- matics . . . . .	222		
Technical sciences . . . . .	302		
Veterinary sciences . . . . .	110		
Agriculture and forestry . . . . .	239		
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>3,866</b>		

<sup>a</sup> Data not complete.

**TABLE 8. TOTAL NUMBERS OF STUDENTS IN HIGHER SCHOOLS**

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
Denmark . . . . .	6,670	6,646	7,053	7,326	7,672	7,883
Sweden . . . . .						10,160
Finland . . . . .	6,896	7,510	7,965	8,135	8,681	8,743
Estonia . . . . .	4,225	3,913	3,651	3,344	3,060	3,366
Latvia . . . . .	8,284	8,577	8,766	8,584	8,640	8,066
Lithuania . . . . .			4,721	5,088	4,768	4,356
Poland . . . . .	45,486	48,155	49,770	51,770	49,599	48,071
Germany . . . . .	103,811	110,195	111,783	107,929	94,304	89,093

**TABLE 9. LIBRARIES (1935)**

Countries	School libraries		Public libraries	
	Numbers	Volumes (in thousands)	Numbers	Volumes (in thousands)
Denmark . . . . .	485	221	858	2,342
Sweden . . . . .	1,773	2,895	5,619	3,991
Finland (1934) . . . . .	.	1,415	2,017	1,728
Estonia (1934/35) . . . . .	.	.	720	746
Latvia (1934) . . . . .	.	.	988	2,441
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.
Poland (1929) . . . . .	25,436	9,675	8,526	6,164
Germany 1933/34 . . . . .	.	.	15,456	10,502

**TABLE 10. NUMBERS OF PERIODICAL PUBLICATIONS**

(a) Appearing daily

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark . . . . .	297	286	271	268	285	287	.
Sweden . . . . .	.	.	114	.	.	.	121
Finland . . . . .	41	37	34	36	32	36	.
Estonia . . . . .	14	12	11	12	15	14	11
Latvia . . . . .	.	18	25	25	27	13	13
Lithuania . . . . .	165	203	199	.	.	.	.
Poland . . . . .	212	204	210	219	195	183	.
Germany . . . . .	7,303	7,475	7,563	7,652	7,284	.	.

## (b) Appearing weekly

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark <i>a</i> . . . . .	2,190	2,220	2,155	2,212	2,450	2,419	2,406
Sweden . . . . .	.	.	369	.	.	.	336
Finland . . . . .	208	214	217	205	188	205	.
Estonia . . . . .	42	55	54	59	66	59	46
Latvia . . . . .	.	92	147	121	143	45	51
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland . . . . .	497	489	494	484	471	468	.
Germany . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

*a* Appearing weekly and at longer intervals.

## (c) Appearing at other intervals

Country	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark <i>a</i> . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sweden . . . . .	.	.	1,170	.	.	.	1,050
Finland . . . . .	415	428	453	401	483	523	.
Estonia . . . . .	179	195	242	235	235	222	224
Latvia . . . . .	.	211	267	238	243	135	93
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland . . . . .	1,620	1,656	1,702	1,800	1,906	1,915	.
Germany . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

*a* With weekly publications.

## SECTION XIII

### PUBLIC FINANCE

**TABLE 1. TOTAL STATE BUDGETARY REVENUE**  
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark . . . . .	89.7	91.9	83.5	63.1	56.1	55.1	54.5
Sweden . . . . .	220	225	165	193	177	183	150
Finland . . . . .	.	.	.	45.3	48.2	54.6	43.0
Estonia . . . . .	25.8	25.8	25.8	22.6	14.3	10.7	11.7
Latvia . . . . .	37.6	33.3	24.5	25.1	25.0	26.8	29.1
Lithuania . . . . .	33.9	34.8	34.0	29.2	25.7	26.4	28.0
Poland . . . . .	339.8	308.5	253.7	224.3	208.6	237.2	226.2
Germany . . . . .	1,839.5	1,921.8	1,519.9	1,324.5	1,320.1	1,537.1	.

**TABLE 2. STATE BUDGETARY REVENUE FROM TAXES**  
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark . . . . .	29.7	30.4	29.3	26.4	19.0	15.4	17.1
Sweden . . . . .	56.2	58.5	46.5	35.9	31.6	32.4	.
Finland . . . . .	59.2	61.3	48.9	29.5	31.4	32.6	33.6
Estonia . . . . .	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.9
Latvia . . . . .	21.3	19.4	14.7	13.7	14.0	14.9	14.2
Lithuania . . . . .	14.0	15.4	15.9	13.5	12.4	12.9	12.1
Poland . . . . .	294.2	254.4	208.6	180.6	179.7	181.3	188.0
Germany . . . . .	1,343.6	1,326.7	1,091.8	932.7	.	.	.

**TABLE 3. STATE BUDGETARY REVENUE FROM TAXES PER INHABITANT**  
(In old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark . . . . .	8.4	8.6	8.2	7.3	5.2	4.2	4.6
Sweden . . . . .	9.2	9.5	7.5	5.8	5.1	5.4	.
Finland . . . . .	16.3	16.8	13.3	7.9	8.4	8.7	8.9
Estonia . . . . .	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.7
Latvia . . . . .	11.2	10.2	7.7	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.3
Lithuania . . . . .	6.0	6.5	6.6	5.6	5.1	5.2	4.8
Poland . . . . .	9.5	8.1	6.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6
Germany . . . . .	20.7	20.4	16.6	14.2	.	.	.

**TABLE 4. STATE BUDGETARY REVENUE FROM DUTIES**  
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark . . . . .	67.6	68.7	63.3	44.1	42.0	42.9	40.1
Sweden . . . . .	101.9	96.2	82.3	71.9	69.2	71.6	.
Finland . . . . .	33.7	35.4	27.1	16.5	18.2	19.6	19.0
Estonia . . . . .	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.9	2.9	2.2	2.4
Latvia . . . . .	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.7
Lithuania . . . . .	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Poland . . . . .	44.4	28.9	17.6	12.1	10.6	8.9	12.6
Germany . . . . .	260.7	258.8	270.8	262.1	270.2	.	.

**TABLE 5. TOTAL STATE BUDGETARY EXPENDITURES**

(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark . . . . .	86.5	85.1	83.5	61.6	58.6	52.6	52.7
Sweden . . . . .	217.4	211.7	193.4	190.5	159.3	174.9	58.0
Finland . . . . .				46.5	47.4	54.1	42.9
Estonia . . . . .	25.5	25.8	25.8	23.1	14.9	10.7	11.7
Latvia . . . . .	35.4	33.8	29.1	26.1	26.5	26.9	29.1
Lithuania . . . . .	27.0	32.1	33.5	27.8	25.0	25.2	27.7
Poland . . . . .	335.7	315.7	276.8	251.8	250.3	244.1	243.3
Germany . . . . .	1,914.0	1,951.0	1,563.0	1,358.4	1,320.1	1,537.1	.

**TABLE 6. STATE BUDGETARY EXPENDITURES ON EDUCATION**

(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark . . . . .	15.1	15.4	14.9	10.9	8.6	8.1	8.2
Sweden . . . . .	35.0	37.0	31.3	25.3	22.3	19.9	.
Finland . . . . .	14.2	15.4	12.9	6.9	6.5	6.1	6.4
Estonia . . . . .	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	2.7	2.0	1.9
Latvia . . . . .	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.4
Lithuania . . . . .	3.4	4.3	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
Poland . . . . .	50.5	49.0	39.9	36.0	36.1	35.5	.
Germany . . . . .	888.5	842.3	700.3	560.3	.	.	.

**TABLE 7. STATE BUDGETARY EXPENDITURES ON NATIONAL DEFENCE**

(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark . . . . .	14.5	13.5	12.4	9.7	7.7	7.2	6.2
Sweden . . . . .	37.0	33.6	27.2	22.2	19.3	18.6	.
Finland . . . . .	15.2	15.8	15.5	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.8
Estonia . . . . .	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.4	2.8	2.1	2.7
Latvia . . . . .	7.8	7.5	6.3	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.1
Lithuania . . . . .	4.9	5.6	5.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	6.5
Poland . . . . .	95.3	86.9	85.4	85.3	85.5	85.5	85.5
Germany . . . . .	.	162.8	145.6	150.2	159.2	209.3	.

**TABLE 8. TOTAL REVENUE OF TERRITORIAL LOCAL GOVERNMENT**

(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark . . . . .	103.2	108.8	105.9	79.1	63.4	62.6	.
Sweden <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	225.3	233.1	223.2	160.9	.	.	.
Finland . . . . .	.	63.7	50.5	32.9	32.7	.	.
Estonia . . . . .	5.5	6.5	6.5	5.6	3.9	3.0	.
Latvia . . . . .	11.2	12.5	13.1	11.6	11.1	11.6	11.9
Lithuania . . . . .	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.7
Poland . . . . .	140.1	125.2	94.2	78.9	79.9	78.2	80.6
Germany . . . . .	1,835.7	1,750.8	1,438.0	1,173.5	.	.	.

<sup>a</sup> Calendar years 1929—1932.

**TABLE 9. TOTAL EXPENDITURE OF TERRITORIAL LOCAL GOVERNMENT**

(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark . . . . .	94.9	96.8	91.9	75.2	59.2	56.9	.
Sweden <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	225.9	232.7	233.2	172.4	.	.	.
Finland . . . . .	.	57.6	53.6	33.9	31.0	.	.
Estonia . . . . .	5.4	6.4	6.3	5.5	3.8	2.9	.
Latvia . . . . .	11.2	12.5	13.1	11.6	11.1	11.6	11.9
Lithuania . . . . .	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Poland . . . . .	144.2	132.0	99.9	86.9	78.5	75.6	77.9
Germany . . . . .	1,911.2	1,812.6	1,501.1	1,281.7	.	.	.

<sup>a</sup> Calendar years 1929—1932.

**TABLE 10. NATIONAL INTERNAL DEBT (1935)**

(In old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	Total in millions	Per inhabitant in dollars
Denmark <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	77.3	21.1
Sweden . . . . .	340	54.5
Finland . . . . .	16.1	4.2
Estonia . . . . .	1.4	1.3
Latvia . . . . .	3.8	1.9
Lithuania . . . . .	0.2	0.1
Poland . . . . .	151.0	4.5
Germany <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	2,963.6	44.6

<sup>a</sup> 1934.

<sup>b</sup> Internal and external debt.

**TABLE 11. NATIONAL EXTERNAL DEBT (1935)**  
(In old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	Total in millions	Per inhabitant in dollars
Denmark . . . . .	85.3	23.3
Sweden . . . . .	33	5.2
Finland . . . . .	24.4	6.5
Estonia . . . . .	18.4	16.3
Latvia . . . . .	13.7	7.6
Lithuania . . . . .	9.0	3.7
Poland . . . . .	375.3	11.2
Germany . . . . .	.	.

## SECTION XIV

### ARMY, NAVY AND AIR-FORCE

**TABLE 1. LAND FORCES (1934)**

Countries	Total	Officers	Men
Denmark . . . . .	10,402	885	9,517
Sweden . . . . .	26,827	6,242	20,585
Finland . . . . .	28,119	1,383	26,736
Estonia . . . . .	10,623	1,313	9,310
Latvia . . . . .	24,200	2,300	21,900
Lithuania . . . . .	19,466	1,463	18,003
Poland (1935/36) . . . . .	266,015	17,905	248,110
Germany . . . . .	99,191	4,291	94,900

**TABLE 2. NAVAL FORCES (1934)**

Countries	Total	Officers	Men
Denmark <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	1,398	.	.
Sweden . . . . .	7,026	540	6,486
Finland . . . . .	1,361	89	1,272
Estonia . . . . .	.	.	.
Latvia . . . . .	450	.	.
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.	.
Poland (1935/36) . . . . .	5,491	421	5,070
Germany . . . . .	15,000	1,140	13,800

<sup>a</sup> With air force.



TABLE 3. NAVAL UNITS (1934)

Description	Number	Total tonnage in tons
<b>Denmark :</b>		
monitors . . . . .	3	10,700
torpedo-boats . . . . .	21	3,899
" under construction . . . . .	2	580
submarines . . . . .	8	2,001
<b>Total a</b> . . . . .	<b>34</b>	<b>17,180</b>
<b>Sweden : b</b>		
battle-ships . . . . .	10	45,540
cruisers . . . . .	3	10,295
destroyers . . . . .	15	8,820
supply ships . . . . .	6	8,720
craft of under 100 tons . . . . .	23	3,140
submarines . . . . .	19	8,130
other units . . . . .	26	13,358
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>102</b>	<b>98,003</b>
<b>Finland :</b>		
monitors . . . . .	2	8,000
submarines . . . . .	4	.
<b>Total c</b> . . . . .	<b>6</b>	
<b>Estonia :</b>		
torpedo-boats . . . . .	1	228
submarines . . . . .	1	250
<b>Total d</b> . . . . .	<b>2</b>	<b>478</b>
<b>Latvia : e</b>		
submarines . . . . .	2	780
		1,018
<b>Poland :</b>		
destroyers . . . . .	2	3,080
submarines . . . . .	3	2,940
torpedo-boats . . . . .	5	1,820
<b>Total f</b> . . . . .	<b>10</b>	<b>7,840</b>
<b>Germany :</b>		
battle ships . . . . .	11	129,200
cruisers . . . . .	9	45,600
destroyers and torpedo-boats . . . . .	27	20,390
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>47</b>	<b>195,190</b>

a 19 smaller units excluded. b Units under construction. c 24 smaller various units excluded. d 11 smaller units excluded. e 4 smaller units excluded. f smaller units excluded.

**TABLE 4. AIR FORCES (1934)**

Countries	Total	Officers	Men
Denmark . . . . .	.	.	.
Sweden . . . . .	841	.	.
Finland (1935) . . . . .	950	165	785
Estonia . . . . .	499	.	.
Latvia . . . . .	550	.	.
Lithuania . . . . .	769	104	665
Poland . . . . .	7,919	.	.
Germany . . . . .	.	.	.

**TABLE 5. AIRCRAFT (1934)**

Countries	Number of aircraft	Total power in H. P
Denmark . . . . .	85	26,600
Sweden . . . . .	167	51,430
Finland . . . . .	.	.
Estonia . . . . .	68	23,400
Latvia . . . . .	79	41,050
Lithuania . . . . .	.	.
Poland (1931) . . . . .	700	262,290
Germany . . . . .	.	.

# ALPHABETICAL INDEX

- Area  
of the Baltic States, 13  
of forests according to ownership, 34  
of forests according to species, 34
- Aircraft, 106
- Army  
air forces, 106  
land forces, 104  
naval forces, 104
- Aviation, civil, 54  
distance covered, 54  
number of passengers carried, 54
- Balance of international payments, 73, 75
- Bankruptcies, 87
- Banks  
foreign indebtedness of, 83  
sums held abroad, 83
- Banks of issue  
average annual discount rates, 81  
monetary foreign exchange reserves, 80  
monetary gold reserves, 79  
percentage gold cover of bank-notes, 80
- Bills of exchange, protested, 84
- Births, 23  
annual excess of births over deaths, 25
- Cereals  
area under, 27  
production of, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33  
yield per ha, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33
- Cities with 100,000 inhabitants and over, 22
- Clearing houses  
amount cleared at, 84
- Deaths, 24  
under one year of age, 24
- Debt, national 103  
external, 104  
internal, 103
- Deposits  
in other State owned banks, 82  
in Postal Savings Banks, 82  
in private savings banks, 83
- Exchange rates  
for conversion of annual trade figures, 78  
average annual, of national currency, units into USA gold cents, 79
- Expenditures, budgetary  
total, 102  
on education, 102  
on national defence, 102  
of territorial local government, 103
- Exports  
by international classification classes, 61  
of the Baltic countries, 56  
to principal countries, 65
- Fisheries  
numbers of men engaged in sea fisheries, 39  
numbers of vessels engaged, 39
- Fleet  
river fleet, 49
- Forest area see Area  
felling of timber, 35
- Frontiers of the Baltic countries, 14
- Gold cover of bank-notes, 80
- Gold  
production of, 41  
reserves of banks of issue, 79
- Highways, 49
- Imports  
by international classification classes, 57  
of the Baltic countries, 56  
from principal countries, 65
- Income, national, 77
- Indebtedness  
foreign indebtedness of banks, 83

## Indices

- of employment in industry, 93
- of industrial production, 44
- of industrial shares, 88
- of nominal wages, 94
- of the cost of living, 87
- of wholesale prices, 87

## Joint-stock companies

- decreases of stock capital, 86
- increases of stock capital, 86
- numbers of, 85
- numbers of new joint-stock companies, 85
- stock capital of, 85

## Land utilization, 26

## Libraries, 99

## Live stock

- products, 37
- slaughter, 37

## Marine, mercantile

- entrances and clearances, 46
- number and tonnage of vessels, 45
- ships traffic at principal ports, 47

## Marriages, 23

## Money circulation, 80

- in national currency units, 80
- in old USA gold dollars, 81

## Motor cars, 50

## Output of certain mineral products, 40

## Population

- according to language or nationality, 19
- according to occupational groups, 21
- according to religious denomination, 20
- according to the last two censuses, 15
- by age and sex groups, 16
- rural, 22
- urban, 22

## Prices

- retail prices of essential commodities, 88

## Production

- of cereals, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33
- of metals, 41
- of certain commodities, 40, 41, 42, 43

## Post and telegraph offices, 52, 53

## Publications, periodical, 99

## Radio

- broadcasting stations, 55
- subscribers, 54

## Railway

- freight traffic, 51
- passenger traffic, 51
- rolling stock, 50

## Revenue, budgetary

- total, 101
- of territorial local government, 103
- from duties, 101
- from taxes, 101

## Schools

- primary, 96
- secondary, 97
- numbers of school-children, 96
- numbers of students, 98

## Strikes

- numbers of, 95
- numbers of strikers, 95
- numbers of working days lost due to strikes, 95

## Telephone lines, 52

- subscribers, 53
- installed, 53

## Trade see Exports and Imports

## Wages

- average annual wages of farm labourers, 94
- indices of nominal wages, 94
- total sums of industrial workers wages, 93

## Waterways, inland, 48

## Wealth, national, 77

## Workers

- employed in industry, 93
- unemployed, 94

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